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**PENNSYLVANIA  
CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORT  
1951**

- Crops, Livestock and Livestock Products
- Farm Income, Prices, Labor and Wages
- Lime, Fertilizer, Equipment, Conveniences



**Commonwealth of Pennsylvania**

**HON. JOHN S. FINE, Governor**

**Department of Agriculture**

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**Harrisburg**

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# Pennsylvania Agriculture

**A**LTHOUGH long regarded primarily as a major industrial State, Pennsylvania in recent years has received recognition as an increasingly important agricultural production area.

According to the United States Agricultural Census of 1950, Pennsylvania has 146,887 farms, averaging 96.1 acres in size. As of January, 1952, the State Department of Agriculture estimated the value of farm lands, buildings, equipment and machinery at \$2,000,000,000. Livestock and poultry on hand at that time was worth approximately \$450,000,000 and crops on hand \$170,000,000. These three items represent a total investment of \$2,620,000,000 in the State's agricultural production industry, comparing favorably with capital invested in the Commonwealth's metal and metal products industries, and with all other manufacturing industries of the State.

Cash income from marketings from Pennsylvania farms amounted to \$697,948,000 in 1950 compared with \$836,265,000 in 1951. In this respect the State ranked 14th in the Nation. In addition, Government payments totaled \$6,282,000 in 1950 and \$6,426,000 in 1951. About one-third of the 1951 cash income (\$265,802,000) was from dairy products and over one-fourth (\$223,550,000) from all poultry and poultry products, the two totaling \$489,352,000. Cash income in 1951 from all livestock, poultry and their products, amounted to \$643,580,000 (77% of total income) and from crops \$192,685,000 (23%).

In 1951 Pennsylvania ranked 1st among all states in the production of mushrooms, buckwheat, cigar leaf tobacco, fall spinach, crops grown under glass, and nursery-grown Christmas trees; 3d in producer-retailed milk and maple sugar; 4th in sour cherries and maple sirup; 5th in clover and timothy hay, potatoes, peaches and grapes; 6th in pears, commercial apples and all cherries; 7th in all tobacco and timothy seed; 8th in sweet cherries.

Pennsylvania in 1951 ranked 4th in income from dairy products, 5th in total weight of calves slaughtered, 6th in volume of milk, 8th in number and value of milk cows and heifers 2 years old and over; 9th in weight of cattle slaughtered and 10th in weight of hogs slaughtered.

In poultry the State ranked 1st in farm cash income from chickens, 1st in income from eggs; 2d in combined income from chickens, eggs, broilers and turkeys; 2nd in chickens raised, 3d in eggs produced, 2d in numbers and 1st in value of chickens on farms Jan. 1, 1952; 9th in number of baby chicks hatched; 9th in number of and 8th in cash income from turkeys raised.

## PENNSYLVANIA 1951 CROP PRODUCTION

**T**HE aggregate value of Pennsylvania's principal field and fruit crops produced in 1951, estimated in December 1951 at \$339,624,000, was 8% above their 1950 value of \$315,789,000. The record-yielding oat crop, a larger hay crop and higher values for grains and potatoes were the principal factors. On a tonnage basis, production was almost 2% above last year. Declines in output of barley, buckwheat, potatoes, tobacco and grapes were more than offset by increases for corn, oats, hay, apples, peaches and cherries.

The winter of 1950-51 approached normal though storms in late November 1950 started a period of rough weather that brought snow cover to many counties. Snow cover was adequate until mid-February in northern counties. Damage from freezing and thawing was not severe. Rainfall during the Spring season was sufficient for early growth of crops. Wheat and barley yielded well. First cutting hays were especially good but the drought in August and September materially reduced yields of later cuttings. The season was favorable for oats and yield per acre set a new record. Condition of corn, potatoes and buckwheat declined during August and September due to dry weather. Northcentral and southwestern counties were hardest hit. Fall harvest conditions were favorable.

### CORN

Planting of corn was accomplished in good season. Moisture supply was adequate to excessive during early stages of growth but insufficient later on to insure a good crop in all areas. Yields ranged from failure to excellent with some sections reporting a half-normal crop. Nearly all corn matured before freezes came and quality of the stored crop was high. Some remained to be harvested after November 1 and suffered storm damage.

### WHEAT

Late harvesting of the 1950 corn crop caused some delay in planting of wheat and much entered the winter with little growth. Rain and snow in late November provided a plentiful supply of moisture. Stands came through in fair to good condition. Spring growth was satisfactory. There was some lodging but favorable harvesting weather kept losses down and a good crop was obtained.



**OTHER GRAINS** Cool weather, adequate moisture and favorable harvesting weather contributed to a record yield of oats per acre. Barley suffered some damage from freezing and thawing but yield was above average. The small acreage of rye for grain produced well. Drought seriously affected the buckwheat crop. Yields were below normal and some stands failed completely.

**POTATOES** Acreage planted to potatoes again declined. Despite lack of moisture in northern counties yield was only slightly below the record high of 1950. Digging of late varieties was accomplished in good season and loss from freezing was light.

**TOBACCO** Planting of Type 41 tobacco began late and dryness early in the season slowed development. Conditions later were favorable and stands made good growth. Quality was good and yield above average. Drought affected a portion of the Type 53 tobacco but most yields were good.

**FRUITS** Production of commercial apples was considerably above 1950's small crop. Size was below average due to inadequate rainfall during late summer. Peaches were a good crop, exceeding production in 1950 and the 10-year average. Much of the crop was shipped to mid-western markets. Cherries made the largest crop of record. Grape production fell far short of the 1950 record but was well above the 1940-49 average.

### **PENNSYLVANIA FARM LIVESTOCK INVENTORY, JANUARY 1, 1952**

The farm inventory value of the five species of livestock (cattle, hogs, sheep, horses and mules) on Pennsylvania farms January 1, 1952, totaling \$397,840,000 was 16% above January 1, 1951. With chickens and turkeys included, total farm inventory value was \$449,320,000, a 15% increase. All cattle totaled 1,790,000 head, the highest since 1895. Percentage changes between the first-of-the-year inventories of 1952 and 1951 were as follows: cattle, up 4%; hogs, no change; sheep, up 8%; horses, down 17%; mules, down 9%; chickens, up 3% and turkeys up 10%. Changes in value per head over a year previous for each species were up: cattle, 13%; milk cows, 11%; hogs, 3%; sheep, 20%; horses, 6%; mules, 10%; chickens, 3% and turkeys, 5%.

**CATTLE** The 4% increase in all cattle and calves in Pennsylvania over the 1951 inventory to a total of 1,790,000 head reached the highest point in 57 years. In 1895 the total was 1,822,000 head the last year of the consecutive period of years, back to 1877 when numbers exceeded the 1952 estimate. The highest estimate of record going back to 1867 was 1,975,000 head in 1880. The 1952 number of milk cows and heifers 2 years old and over was unchanged at 960,000 head. There was an increase from 245,000 to 251,000 in heifers 1 to 2 years old kept for milk and an increase of 8,000 to a total of 268,000 in the number of heifer calves. There was a 20% increase in the number of steers 1 year old and the number of all beef cattle on feed commercially was up 15%.

**HOGS** Of the 704,000 hogs on Pennsylvania farms January 1, 1952, 460,000 were less than 6 months old, 98,000 were sows and gilts and 146,000 other hogs were over 6 months old. The combined spring and fall pig crops totaling 1,101,000 in 1951, was 7% above the 1950 crop.

**SHEEP** The 235,000 head of sheep on farms January 1, 1952 was 8% above the number on the same date a year earlier and represented an increase for the second consecutive year in inventory numbers since 1943. The highest was 2,958,000 on January 1, 1867, the first year of record. The number of ewes 1 year old and over January 1, 1952 was 149,000 compared with 141,000 January 1, 1951. Ewe lambs totaled 39,000 compared with 35,000 a year earlier.

**HORSES AND MULES** Horse numbers, declining since 1932, were placed at 87,000, down 17% from the previous record low of 105,000 a year earlier. The number of mules, declining since 1936, was only 10,000 head, an all-time low. Stallions registered in 1951 by the Bureau of Animal Industry, Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture totaled only 72, compared with 104 in 1950, 177 in 1944 and 438 in 1940.

**POULTRY AND EGGS** Hens on Pennsylvania farms increased 4% to 7,900,000 and pullets increased 8% to 15,485,000 while other chickens declined 15% to 3,468,000. Value per head of all chickens increased 5 cents to \$1.85 on January 1, 1952. Production of eggs set a new record of 3,330,000,000 in 1951, exceeding the previous high in 1950 by 5%. Chicks produced in commercial hatcheries totaled 74,250,000 compared with 65,710,000 in 1950. The number of turkeys on farms January 1, 1952 was 231,000 compared with 210,000 a year previous, a 10% increase.

TABLE 1 - RANK OF PENNSYLVANIA CROP PRODUCTION, 1951\*

## PRINCIPAL CROPS IN PENNSYLVANIA, RANKED BY VALUE, 1951

Crop	Rank	Value
Corn	1	\$112,417,000
All hay	2	90,015,000
All wheat	3	39,547,000
Oats	4	29,106,000
Potatoes	5	27,566,000
Comm'l truck crops	6	20,347,000
Tobacco	7	10,685,000
Comm'l apples	8	8,770,000
Barley	9	6,228,000
Peaches	10	5,057,000

## RANK OF PENNSYLVANIA AMONG STATES, IN CROP ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1951

CROP	States producing	Acreage		Yield		Production		Value	
		Rank	Acres	Rank	Bu.	Rank	Bu.	Rank	Dollars
Corn	48	19	1,321,000	8	46.0	13	60,766,000	12	112,417,000
Winter wheat	39	13	837,000	11	22.5	13	18,832,000	13.	39,547,000
All wheat	40	18	837,000	12	22.5	17	18,832,000	17	39,547,000
Oats	48	13	770,000	7	42.0	12	32,340,000	12	29,106,000
Barley	42	11	157,000	5	34.5	11	5,416,000	12	6,228,000
Rye	35	23	12,000	4	15.5	22	186,000	23	279,000
Buckwheat	15	2	51,000	5	18.5	1	944,000	1	1,274,000
All hay	48	12	2,303,000	19	1.53 a	12	3,530,000 a	10	90,015,000
Alfalfa	46	20	332,000	25	2.05 a	19	681,000		
Clover & timothy	41	5	1,834,000	12	1.45 a	5	2,659,000 e		
Soybeans for hay	28	15	17,000	3	1.65 a	11	28,000 a		
Red cloverseed	19	9	49,000	7	1.10	11	54,000	11	1,188,000
Timothy seed	8	7	7,300	6	2.70	7	19,700	6	98,000
Soybeans for beans	30	25	22,000	17	17.0	24	374,000	24	1,047,000
Cigar-leaf tobacco	9	1	34,900		1,610 h	1	56,186,000 h	2	10,685,000
All tobacco	21	8	34,900	2	1,610 h	7	56,186,000 h	10	10,685,000
Potatoes	48	7	69,000	16	235	5	16,215,000	5	27,566,000
Comm'l truck crops	46	15	90,250			12	424,800 a	12	20,347,000
Comm'l apples	35					6	8,200,000	6	8,770,000
Peaches	36					5	2,352,000	5	5,057,000
Pears	30					6	358,000	6	644,000
Grapes	20					5	17,700 a	3	1,823,000
All cherries	12					6	15,200 a	6	2,381,000
Sweet cherries	11					8	1,700 a	8	289,000
Sour cherries	11					4	13,500 a	3	2,092,000
Maple sugar	10					3	22,000 h	3	16,000
Maple sirup	11					4	98,000 c	5	431,000

a - tons

h - pounds

c - gallons

## RANKING STATES IN CROP PRODUCTION, 1951

CROP	Rank									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Corn	Ill.	Iowa	Ind.	Minn.	Nebr.	Ohio	Mo.	Wis.	S.Dak.	Ky.
All wheat	N.Dak.	Kans.	Mont.	Wash.	Nehr.	S.Dak.	Okla.	Idaho	Colo.	Ohio
Winter wheat	Kans.	Wash.	Nehr.	Okla.	Ohio	Ill.	Colo.	Mich.	Mont.	Ind.
Oats	Minn.	Iowa	Wis.	Ill.	S.Dak.	Nebr.	Mich.	N.Dak.	Ind.	Ohio
Barley	N.Dak.	Calif.	Minn.	S.Dak.	Mont.	Idaho	Oreg.	Colo.	Wis.	Utah
Rye	S.Dak.	Minn.	N.Dak.	Nebr.	Wis.	Mich.	Ind.	Ill.	Ohio	Kans.
Buckwheat	Pa.	N.Y.	Wis.	Mich.	Ohio	Minn.	Tenn.	W.Va.	Me-Md.	
All hay	Wis.	Iowa	Minn.	Nebr.	N.Y.	Calif.	Mo.	Ill.	S.Dak.	Ohio
Alfalfa	Wis.	Calif.	Minn.	Nebr.	Iowa	Kans.	Ill.	Mich.	Idaho	S.Dak.
Clo-Timothy	N.Y.	Iowa	Wis.	Ohio	Pa.	Ill.	Mich.	Minn.	Mo.	Ind.
Soybean hay	N.C.	Miss.	Ind.	Tenn.	Ky.	Ill.	Ark.	Ala.	Va.	Mo.
Red cloverseed	Ohio	Idaho	Mich.	Iowa	Ind.	Ill.	Wis.	Mo.	Minn.	Oreg.
Timothy seed	Iowa	Ohio	Mo.	Ind.	Ill.	Minn.	Pa.	Wis.		
Soybeans-beans	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa.	Mo.	Ohio	Minn.	Ark.	Miss.	Kans.	N.C.
Tobacco (all)	N.C.	Ky.	S.C.	Va.	Ca.	Tenn.	Pa.	Md.	Fla.	Ohio
Cigar-leaf tobacco	Pa.	Wis.	Conn.	Mass.	Ohio	Fla.	Ca.	N.Y.-Minn.		
Potatoes	Me.	Idaho	Calif.	N.Y.	Pa.	N.Dak.	Minn.	Wash.	Colo.	Oreg.
Comm'l truck crops	Calif.	Fla.	N.Y.	Ind.	N.J.	Wis.	Ariz.	Tex.	Mich.	Ill.
Apples (comm'l)	Wash.	N.Y.	Va.	Mich.	Calif.	Pa.	Ohio	Ill.	W.Va.	Mass.
Peaches	Calif.	S.C.	Ca.	N.C.	Pa.	N.J.	Va.	N.Y.	Ark.	Tex.
Pears	Calif.	Wash.	Oreg.	Mich.	N.Y.	Pa.	Ca.	Tex.	Ill.	N.C.
Grapes	Calif.	N.Y.	Wash.	Ohio	Pa.	Ark.	Mich.	N.C.	Mo.	Iowa
All cherries	Mich.	N.Y.	Oreg.	Calif.	Wash.	Pa.	Wis.	Utah	Colo.	Idaho
Sweet cherries	Calif.	Oreg.	Wash.	Mich.	N.Y.	Utah	Idaho	Pa.	Ohio	Colo.
Sour cherries	Mich.	N.Y.	Wis.	Pa.	Colo.	Wash.	Oreg.	Ohio	Utah	Idaho
Maple sugar	Vt.	N.Y.	Pa.	Mass.-Mich.	N.H.	Wis.	Maine	Nd.	Ohio	
Maple sirup	Vt.	N.Y.	Ohio	Pa.	Mich.	Wis.	Minn.	N.H.	Mass.	Maine

\* As released December 17, 1951, except tobacco, May 10, 1952

TABLE 2 - CORN: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	27,900	43.8	1,222,020	1.85	2,260,740
	Erie.....	20,130	41.3	831,370	1.92	1,596,230
	Forest.....	840	33.0	27,720	1.90	53,780
	Mercer.....	27,020	49.0	1,323,980	1.80	2,383,160
	Venango.....	6,880	45.7	314,420	1.84	578,530
	Warren.....	5,150	40.6	209,090	1.90	397,270
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	27,590	46.1	1,271,900	1.92	2,442,050
	Cameron.....	130	35.4	4,600	1.87	8,460
	Clinton.....	7,510	35.9	269,610	1.83	493,390
	Elk.....	930	30.8	28,640	1.92	54,990
	Lycoming.....	27,230	37.6	1,023,850	1.78	1,822,450
	McKean.....	1,610	38.9	62,630	1.92	120,250
	Potter.....	3,410	38.8	132,310	1.93	255,360
	Sullivan.....	2,660	41.2	109,590	1.91	209,320
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	14,580	39.8	580,280	1.93	1,119,940
	Lackawanna.....	4,480	45.1	202,050	1.92	387,940
	Susquehanna.....	11,820	46.2	546,080	1.84	1,004,790
	Wayne.....	5,960	36.6	218,140	1.93	421,010
	Wyoming.....	5,970	43.9	262,080	1.89	495,330
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	17,280	34.5	596,160	1.78	1,061,160
	Beaver.....	8,250	38.7	319,280	1.83	584,280
	Butler.....	21,530	43.5	936,560	1.83	1,713,900
	Clarion.....	13,710	40.4	553,830	1.86	1,030,220
	Indiana.....	20,190	42.2	852,020	1.85	1,576,240
	Jefferson.....	11,300	35.7	403,410	1.71	689,830
	Lawrence.....	15,930	45.9	731,190	1.87	1,367,330
CENTRAL	Blair.....	12,920	43.6	563,310	1.88	1,059,020
	Cambria.....	8,120	37.1	301,250	1.93	581,410
	Centre.....	25,820	44.5	1,148,990	1.79	2,056,690
	Clearfield.....	7,720	38.9	300,310	1.86	558,580
	Columbia.....	23,800	46.3	1,101,940	1.90	2,093,690
	Dauphin.....	26,490	46.9	1,242,380	1.75	2,174,160
	Huntingdon.....	18,870	44.6	841,600	1.78	1,498,050
	Juniata.....	15,820	45.6	721,390	1.71	1,233,580
	Mifflin.....	14,670	48.2	707,090	1.69	1,194,930
	Montour.....	10,220	40.2	410,840	1.80	739,510
	Northumberland.....	25,410	49.0	1,245,090	1.71	2,129,100
	Perry.....	21,050	47.6	1,001,980	1.77	1,773,500
	Snyder.....	18,110	47.7	863,850	1.80	1,554,930
	Union.....	14,980	47.4	710,050	1.79	1,270,990
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	4,510	42.5	191,680	1.91	366,110
	Lehigh.....	26,190	52.1	1,364,500	1.85	2,524,320
	Luzerne.....	8,790	41.8	367,420	1.90	698,100
	Monroe.....	5,310	44.8	237,890	1.91	454,370
	Northampton.....	27,510	52.8	1,452,530	1.84	2,672,660
	Pike.....	970	49.9	48,400	1.93	93,410
	Schuylkill.....	15,500	47.2	731,600	1.87	1,368,090
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	7,170	37.8	271,030	1.83	495,980
	Fayette.....	11,460	35.0	401,100	1.83	734,010
	Greene.....	7,160	30.5	218,380	1.86	406,190
	Somerset.....	22,500	41.7	938,250	1.91	1,792,060
	Washington.....	17,960	35.3	633,990	1.89	1,198,240
	Westmoreland.....	22,510	36.0	810,360	1.84	1,491,060
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	43,960	43.7	1,921,050	1.87	3,592,360
	Bedford.....	27,390	39.8	1,090,120	1.87	2,038,520
	Cumberland.....	46,360	45.3	2,100,110	1.84	3,864,200
	Franklin.....	49,980	44.4	2,219,110	1.81	4,016,590
	Fulton.....	11,780	38.9	458,240	1.83	838,580
	York.....	87,070	45.9	3,996,510	1.92	7,673,300
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	62,940	47.8	3,008,530	1.91	5,746,290
	Bucks.....	39,900	48.4	1,931,160	1.96	3,785,070
	Chester.....	49,120	52.8	2,593,540	1.80	4,666,370
	Delaware.....	3,170	44.2	140,110	1.81	253,600
	Lancaster.....	102,570	59.1	6,061,920	1.84	11,153,920
	Lebanon.....	32,820	53.6	1,759,150	1.90	3,342,380
	Montgomery.....	31,570	50.2	1,584,810	1.91	3,026,990
	Philadelphia.....	340	49.5	41,580	1.83	76,090
PENNSYLVANIA.....		1,321,000	46.0	60,766,000	1.85	112,417,000
UNITED STATES.....		81,306,000	36.2	2,941,423,000	1.68	4,934,921,000

TABLE 3 - WHEAT: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	10,460	23.3	243,720	2.05	499,630
	Erie.....	20,760	23.1	479,560	2.11	1,011,370
	Forest.....	630	21.3	13,420	2.07	27,730
	Mercer.....	16,290	23.1	376,300	2.07	773,940
	Venango.....	4,130	21.0	86,730	2.03	176,060
	Warren.....	2,150	22.5	48,380	2.08	100,630
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	7,100	20.8	147,680	2.09	303,650
	Cameron.....	20	20.6	410	2.14	830
	Clinton.....	5,800	21.8	126,440	2.12	268,050
	Elk.....	610	24.3	14,820	2.15	31,860
	Lycoming.....	16,120	21.3	343,360	2.11	724,490
	McKean.....	320	22.0	7,040	2.09	14,710
	Potter.....	1,240	21.6	26,780	2.11	56,510
	Sullivan.....	430	23.4	10,060	2.12	21,330
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	4,110	21.8	89,600	2.09	187,260
	Lackawanna.....	440	19.8	8,710	2.07	18,030
	Susquehanna.....	640	20.1	12,860	2.07	26,620
	Wayne.....	150	23.2	3,480	2.11	7,340
	Wyoming.....	1,750	22.4	39,200	2.07	81,140
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	12,000	20.3	243,600	2.08	506,690
	Beaver.....	6,400	21.3	139,520	2.10	292,990
	Butler.....	15,780	23.6	372,410	2.06	767,160
	Clarion.....	12,250	23.2	284,200	2.07	583,290
	Indiana.....	13,170	20.3	273,940	2.09	572,530
	Jefferson.....	7,710	23.9	134,270	2.09	335,120
	Lawrence.....	11,700	23.4	273,730	2.07	566,720
CENTRAL	Blair.....	8,470	22.3	188,830	2.09	394,760
	Cambria.....	6,510	20.3	132,150	2.08	274,370
	Centre.....	13,580	25.2	468,220	2.13	997,310
	Clearfield.....	4,470	19.3	88,510	2.10	185,870
	Columbia.....	20,330	20.6	429,100	2.12	909,690
	Dauphin.....	16,260	22.3	370,730	2.07	767,410
	Huntingdon.....	11,750	19.6	230,300	2.12	488,240
	Juniata.....	11,850	20.6	244,110	2.08	507,750
	Mifflin.....	10,780	21.7	233,930	2.10	491,250
	Montour.....	8,200	20.5	168,100	2.14	359,730
	Northumberland.....	20,180	20.6	415,710	2.13	885,460
	Perry.....	15,570	23.1	359,670	2.03	743,110
	Snyder.....	14,150	21.1	298,560	2.11	629,960
EAST CENTRAL	Union.....	12,250	23.3	285,420	2.14	610,300
	Carbon.....	3,210	21.1	67,730	2.05	138,850
	Lehigh.....	20,710	22.3	461,830	2.10	969,860
	Luzerne.....	5,910	20.9	123,520	2.12	261,360
	Monroe.....	2,430	21.2	51,520	2.12	109,220
	Northampton.....	12,330	22.9	282,360	2.12	598,610
	Pike.....	80	21.4	1,710	2.14	3,720
	Schuylkill.....	12,620	21.5	271,330	2.13	577,930
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	6,040	21.6	130,460	2.10	273,970
	Fayette.....	7,370	19.9	146,660	2.05	300,650
	Greene.....	2,850	21.3	60,700	2.04	123,330
	Somerset.....	12,120	20.9	253,310	2.06	521,820
	Washington.....	11,600	23.2	269,120	2.03	546,310
	Westmoreland.....	17,080	22.4	382,590	2.06	788,140
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	23,480	20.2	474,300	2.09	991,290
	Bedford.....	15,380	20.0	307,600	2.06	633,660
	Cumberland.....	30,300	21.5	651,450	2.06	1,341,990
	Franklin.....	45,720	19.9	909,830	2.08	1,892,450
	Fulton.....	11,520	17.8	205,060	2.05	420,370
	York.....	58,520	23.0	1,345,930	2.10	2,826,450
SOUTH EASTERN	Berks.....	37,280	21.5	801,520	2.12	1,699,220
	Bucks.....	25,000	23.7	592,500	2.12	1,256,100
	Chester.....	18,230	27.9	503,620	2.14	1,088,450
	Delaware.....	1,260	23.6	29,740	2.11	62,750
	Lancaster.....	68,740	27.6	1,897,220	2.14	4,060,050
	Lebanon.....	18,460	24.3	448,580	2.13	955,480
	Montgomery.....	16,320	23.5	383,520	2.11	809,230
	Philadelphia.....	430	22.4	9,630	2.31	22,250
PENNSYLVANIA.....		837,000	22.5	18,832,000	2.10	39,547,000
UNITED STATES.....		61,424,000	16.1	987,474,000	2.12	2,091,535,000



TABLE 4 - OATS: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	26,790	46.8	1,253,770	.95	1,191,080
	Erle.....	16,100	46.6	750,260	.94	705,240
	Forest.....	960	47.9	45,930	.93	42,760
	Mercer.....	23,680	44.6	1,056,130	.93	982,200
	Venango.....	7,530	43.6	328,310	.93	305,330
	Warren.....	6,130	51.4	315,080	.97	305,630
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	28,040	47.6	1,334,700	.93	1,241,270
	Cameron.....	150	39.2	5,330	.82	4,320
	Clinton.....	6,030	40.4	243,610	.82	199,760
	Elk.....	2,250	45.4	102,150	.82	83,760
	Lycoming.....	20,710	46.6	965,090	.81	781,720
	McKean.....	2,240	45.3	101,470	.83	84,220
	Potter.....	8,090	49.2	398,030	.89	354,250
	Sullivan.....	2,990	45.8	136,940	.91	124,620
	Tioga.....	22,280	47.5	1,053,300	.89	941,890
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	2,970	37.9	112,560	.95	106,930
	Susquehanna.....	9,900	44.3	438,570	.87	381,560
	Wayne.....	2,350	39.8	93,530	.98	91,660
	Wyoming.....	4,170	40.7	169,720	.90	152,750
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	15,990	42.8	634,370	.90	615,930
	Beaver.....	6,230	43.7	272,250	.95	258,640
	Butler.....	17,330	45.9	820,690	.96	737,860
	Clarion.....	14,570	43.1	627,970	.85	533,770
	Indiana.....	19,340	41.0	792,940	.90	713,640
	Jefferson.....	13,260	40.7	539,630	.84	453,330
	Lawrence.....	12,570	43.7	549,310	.90	494,330
CENTRAL	Blair.....	8,810	38.7	340,950	.83	300,040
	Cambria.....	13,150	40.9	537,340	.92	494,810
	Centre.....	22,090	42.7	943,240	.84	792,320
	Clearfield.....	9,840	43.0	423,120	.86	363,330
	Columbia.....	18,940	49.4	935,640	.86	804,650
	Dauphin.....	13,070	34.3	443,300	.94	421,400
	Huntingdon.....	10,460	39.8	416,310	.83	345,550
	Juniata.....	12,210	35.8	437,120	.84	367,180
	Mifflin.....	9,670	41.9	405,170	.86	348,450
	Montour.....	7,360	43.8	322,370	.85	274,010
	Northumberland.....	16,930	41.0	696,130	.82	570,370
	Perry.....	12,830	33.7	432,370	.89	384,310
	Snyder.....	15,080	39.3	592,640	.83	521,520
	Union.....	10,130	40.9	414,320	.84	348,030
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	3,770	39.4	148,540	.87	129,230
	Lehigh.....	12,320	37.8	465,700	.83	409,820
	Luzerne.....	6,890	47.5	327,280	.92	301,100
	Monroe.....	4,890	42.9	209,730	.91	190,900
	Northampton.....	16,220	41.7	676,370	.83	595,210
	Pike.....	450	36.8	16,560	.94	15,570
	Schuylkill.....	13,640	39.7	541,510	.92	498,180
SOUTH- CENTRAL	Allegheny.....	6,180	38.3	236,690	.97	229,590
	Fayette.....	9,620	34.5	331,890	.93	303,660
	Greene.....	4,120	35.7	147,080	.88	129,430
	Somerset.....	32,250	46.1	1,436,710	.89	1,323,170
	Washington.....	14,580	39.0	568,620	.90	511,760
	Westmoreland.....	21,890	39.4	862,470	.89	767,600
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	8,620	36.3	312,910	.91	284,750
	Bedford.....	21,820	41.8	912,080	.91	829,990
	Cumberland.....	16,390	33.1	542,510	.88	477,410
	Franklin.....	8,550	32.8	280,440	.95	266,420
	Fulton.....	4,540	31.1	141,190	.87	122,340
	York.....	16,050	43.4	696,570	.92	640,340
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	27,840	35.2	979,970	.96	940,760
	Bucks.....	13,030	41.1	535,530	.95	508,750
	Chester.....	12,090	46.1	557,350	.96	535,060
	Delaware.....	740	34.1	25,230	1.03	25,990
	Lancaster.....	5,560	43.8	243,530	1.05	255,710
	Lebanon.....	7,520	39.0	293,280	.95	278,620
	Montgomery.....	6,490	39.0	253,110	.98	248,050
	Philadelphia.....	120	35.3	4,240	.96	4,070
PENNSYLVANIA.....		770,000	42.0	32,340,000	.90	29,106,000
UNITED STATES.....		36,454,000	36.1	1,316,396,000	.84	1,112,698,000



TABLE 5 - BARLEY: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	150	23.9	3,580	1.21	4,330
	Erie.....	420	39.7	16,670	1.23	20,500
	Forest.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Herczer.....	1,090	27.8	30,300	1.19	36,060
	Venango.....	130	30.3	3,940	1.16	4,570
	Warren.....	130	21.1	2,740	1.21	3,320
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	230	33.3	9,320	1.26	11,740
	Cameron.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Clinton.....	430	34.2	16,420	1.25	20,530
	Elk.....	140	25.1	3,520	1.21	4,260
	Lycoming.....	710	39.6	28,120	1.28	35,990
	McKean.....	10	23.6	240	1.23	300
	Potter.....	80	28.7	2,300	1.19	2,740
	Sullivan.....	30	27.5	820	1.28	1,050
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	350	29.0	10,150	1.21	12,280
	Lackawanna.....	30	34.6	1,040	1.21	1,260
	Susquehanna.....	30	39.9	1,200	1.24	1,490
	Wayne.....	10	28.5	290	1.26	370
WEST CENTRAL	Lycoming.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Armstrong.....	1,310	26.8	35,110	1.28	44,940
	Beaver.....	910	34.9	31,760	1.31	41,610
	Butler.....	1,800	35.2	63,360	1.32	83,640
	Clarion.....	760	27.0	20,520	1.29	26,470
	Indiana.....	890	27.1	24,120	1.26	30,390
	Jefferson.....	380	36.1	13,730	1.21	16,610
	Lawrence.....	1,020	35.4	36,110	1.24	44,780
CENTRAL	Blair.....	3,290	29.8	98,040	1.18	115,690
	Cambria.....	450	27.8	12,510	1.22	15,260
	Centre.....	1,160	31.5	36,540	1.24	45,310
	Cleefield.....	290	28.6	8,300	1.26	10,460
	Columbia.....	910	35.4	32,210	1.15	37,040
	Dauphin.....	6,990	33.0	230,670	1.21	279,140
	Huntingdon.....	2,850	33.5	95,430	1.09	104,070
	Juniata.....	2,230	34.9	79,570	1.06	84,340
	Mifflin.....	1,960	34.9	68,400	1.12	76,610
	Montour.....	400	31.1	12,440	1.08	13,440
	Northumberland.....	1,430	33.2	47,480	1.10	52,230
	Perry.....	3,070	36.3	111,440	1.12	124,810
	Snyder.....	1,180	32.3	38,110	1.02	38,370
	Union.....	1,160	31.8	36,390	1.01	37,260
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	250	36.1	9,020	1.15	10,370
	Lehigh.....	4,150	36.3	150,640	1.12	168,720
	Luzerne.....	140	27.9	3,910	1.17	4,570
	Monroe.....	190	27.6	5,240	1.19	6,240
	Northampton.....	3,890	34.6	134,590	1.07	144,010
	Pike.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Schuylkill.....	930	33.4	32,730	1.16	37,970
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	460	34.0	15,640	1.26	19,710
	Fayette.....	1,740	23.6	41,060	1.21	49,680
	Greene.....	70	23.1	1,620	1.16	1,880
	Somerset.....	1,360	24.2	45,010	1.21	54,460
	Washington.....	2,510	26.5	66,520	1.25	83,150
	Westmoreland.....	3,140	27.3	85,720	1.27	108,860
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	5,370	34.4	184,730	1.08	199,510
	Bedford.....	5,520	24.0	132,480	1.16	153,680
	Cumberland.....	9,400	33.9	318,660	1.11	353,710
	Franklin.....	12,310	32.9	421,450	1.08	455,170
	Fulton.....	2,210	25.8	57,020	1.09	62,150
	York.....	13,040	33.0	495,520	1.11	550,060
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	9,570	33.3	323,470	1.22	394,630
	Bucks.....	5,490	39.1	214,660	1.15	246,360
	Chester.....	11,730	39.4	464,130	1.13	524,470
	Delaware.....	1,000	39.5	39,500	1.17	46,220
	Lancaster.....	15,360	42.5	652,800	1.17	763,780
	Lebanon.....	4,900	34.2	167,580	1.20	201,100
	Montgomery.....	2,520	33.7	84,930	1.16	98,520
	Philadelphia.....	90	43.7	3,930	1.21	4,760
PENNSYLVANIA.....		157,000	34.5	5,416,000	1.15	6,228,000
UNITED STATES.....		9,391,000	27.1	254,668,000	1.24	315,300,000

TABLE 6 - RYE: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	170	15.0	2,550	1.73	4,410
	Erie.....	450	15.9	7,160	1.79	12,820
	Forest.....	10	17.7	180	1.73	310
	Mercer.....	170	16.5	2,800	1.75	4,900
	Venango.....	50	16.2	810	1.72	1,390
	Warren.....	20	18.4	370	1.65	610
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	240	12.4	2,980	1.73	5,150
	Cameron.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Clinton.....	60	14.4	860	1.52	1,310
	Elk.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Lycoming.....	480	13.0	6,240	1.55	9,680
	McKean.....	20	17.4	350	1.60	560
	Potter.....	20	16.6	330	1.55	510
	Sullivan.....	20	14.4	290	1.70	490
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	70	14.4	1,010	1.60	1,620
	Lackawanna.....	80	14.9	1,190	1.53	1,820
	Susquehanna.....	60	14.4	860	1.62	1,390
	Wayne.....	10	15.4	150	1.47	220
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	40	15.6	620	1.56	970
	Armstrong.....	200	15.4	3,030	1.67	5,140
	Beaver.....	50	18.1	910	1.75	1,590
	Butler.....	130	14.4	1,370	1.69	3,160
	Clarion.....	100	16.4	1,640	1.63	2,670
	Indiana.....	320	12.8	4,100	1.63	6,680
	Jefferson.....	90	19.4	1,750	1.69	2,960
	Lawrence.....	50	14.9	740	1.71	1,270
CENTRAL	Blair.....	80	15.9	1,270	1.42	1,800
	Cambria.....	150	14.2	2,130	1.55	3,300
	Centre.....	40	15.4	620	1.38	860
	Clearfield.....	100	14.1	1,410	1.55	2,190
	Columbia.....	500	15.4	7,700	1.34	10,320
	Dauphin.....	220	16.4	3,610	1.40	5,050
	Huntingdon.....	30	16.7	1,340	1.35	1,810
	Juniata.....	50	14.4	720	1.34	960
	Mifflin.....	60	16.4	980	1.36	1,330
	Montour.....	220	13.2	2,900	1.34	3,890
	Northumberland.....	250	14.4	3,600	1.36	4,900
	Perry.....	50	13.9	700	1.32	920
	Snyder.....	70	15.8	1,110	1.35	1,500
	Snyder.....	70	15.8	1,110	1.35	1,500
	Union.....	80	12.9	1,030	1.32	1,360
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	170	16.4	2,790	1.36	4,790
	Lehigh.....	180	14.2	2,560	1.54	3,940
	Luzerne.....	220	15.4	3,390	1.35	4,580
	Monroe.....	180	15.4	2,770	1.44	3,990
	Northampton.....	80	14.9	1,190	1.52	1,810
	Pike.....	20	14.5	290	1.44	420
	Schuylkill.....	290	14.8	4,290	1.44	6,180
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	140	17.9	2,510	1.53	3,840
	Fayette.....	50	19.2	960	1.49	1,430
	Greene.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Somerset.....	190	15.7	2,930	1.41	4,200
	Washington.....	40	16.7	670	1.49	1,000
SOUTH CENTRAL	Westmoreland.....	60	14.9	890	1.42	1,260
	Adams.....	200	14.7	2,940	1.36	4,000
	Bedford.....	760	13.6	10,340	1.55	16,030
	Cumberland.....	1,300	15.9	20,670	1.38	28,530
	Franklin.....	820	14.8	12,140	1.44	17,490
	Fulton.....	130	12.7	2,290	1.46	3,340
SOUTH EASTERN	York.....	330	16.5	5,440	1.37	7,450
	Berks.....	580	15.3	8,370	1.56	13,040
	Bucks.....	390	17.5	6,820	1.53	10,430
	Chester.....	270	21.8	5,890	1.50	8,840
	Delaware.....	40	19.6	780	1.48	1,150
	Lancaster.....	270	22.5	6,030	1.50	9,120
	Lebanon.....	190	17.1	3,250	1.45	4,710
	Montgomery.....	150	18.0	2,700	1.49	4,020
PENNSYLVANIA.....	Philadelphia.....	40	13.6	540	1.47	790
		12,000	15.5	196,000	1.50	279,000
UNITED STATES.....		1,718,000	12.5	21,395,000	1.54	32,857,000

TABLE 7 - BUCKWHEAT: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951

District	County	Acres	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	4,900	19.2	94,080	1.32	124,190
	Erie.....	1,870	20.3	37,960	1.35	51,250
	Forest.....	330	15.3	5,050	1.34	6,770
	Mercer.....	1,420	21.8	30,960	1.30	40,250
	Venango.....	1,530	13.3	28,000	1.34	37,520
	Warren.....	1,290	17.9	23,090	1.37	31,630
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,000	18.0	72,000	1.45	104,400
	Cameron.....	10	17.7	180	1.37	250
	Clinton.....	120	18.8	2,260	1.36	3,070
	Elk.....	320	17.3	5,540	1.39	7,700
	Lycoming.....	1,080	17.7	19,120	1.37	26,190
	McKean.....	180	15.0	2,700	1.40	3,730
	Potter.....	610	18.7	11,410	1.39	15,360
	Sullivan.....	740	13.9	13,990	1.45	20,290
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	3,820	14.9	56,920	1.40	79,690
	Lackawanna.....	130	18.6	2,420	1.33	3,290
	Susquehanna.....	580	13.7	10,850	1.42	15,410
	Wayne.....	100	19.3	1,930	1.47	2,840
	Wyoming.....	280	17.3	4,840	1.45	7,020
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	1,460	16.9	24,670	1.26	31,080
	Beaver.....	40	18.8	750	1.27	950
	Butler.....	820	18.2	14,920	1.34	19,990
	Clarion.....	2,190	18.1	39,640	1.29	51,140
	Indiana.....	1,970	19.5	38,420	1.35	51,870
	Jefferson.....	3,690	17.1	63,100	1.29	81,400
	Lawrence.....	350	18.2	6,370	1.34	8,540
CENTRAL	Blair.....	260	18.3	4,760	1.27	6,050
	Cambria.....	1,950	21.3	41,530	1.31	54,400
	Centre.....	240	19.3	4,630	1.23	5,690
	Clearfield.....	2,030	13.7	37,960	1.37	52,010
	Columbia.....	1,420	20.4	28,970	1.41	40,850
	Dauphin.....	50	17.3	860	1.32	1,140
	Huntingdon.....	390	13.5	7,220	1.35	9,750
	Juniata.....	130	17.5	2,280	1.32	3,010
	Mifflin.....	30	15.3	460	1.32	610
	Montour.....	740	14.5	10,730	1.41	15,130
	Northumberland.....	630	17.9	11,280	1.39	15,650
	Perry.....	120	15.3	1,840	1.30	2,390
	Snyder.....	310	16.1	4,990	1.37	6,840
	Union.....	160	15.8	2,530	1.34	3,390
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	700	19.9	13,930	1.45	20,200
	Lehigh.....	240	20.3	4,870	1.40	6,820
	Luzerne.....	510	19.2	9,790	1.40	13,710
	Monroe.....	1,030	19.2	19,780	1.41	27,890
	Northampton.....	320	20.3	6,500	1.39	9,040
	Pike.....	40	13.3	730	1.47	1,070
	Schuylkill.....	330	17.3	5,710	1.40	7,990
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	50	14.8	740	1.33	930
	Fayette.....	540	13.4	9,940	1.32	13,120
	Greene.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Somerset.....	2,520	22.5	56,700	1.27	72,010
	Washington.....	10	14.0	140	1.40	200
SOUTH CENTRAL	Westmoreland.....	300	17.3	5,190	1.38	7,160
	Adams.....	50	13.3	920	1.29	1,190
	Bedford.....	1,070	18.3	19,580	1.27	24,870
	Cumberland.....	20	17.3	350	1.34	460
	Franklin.....	50	17.3	860	1.33	1,140
	Fulton.....	490	16.5	8,080	1.29	10,420
	York.....	120	21.5	2,580	1.32	3,410
SOUTH EASTERN	Berks.....	20	20.1	400	1.32	530
	Bucks.....	170	20.1	3,420	1.43	5,060
	Chester.....	50	20.3	1,020	1.26	1,290
	Delaware.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Lancaster.....	20	19.3	390	1.34	520
	Lebanon.....	30	21.8	650	1.31	850
	Montgomery.....	30	17.3	520	1.47	760
PENNSYLVANIA.....	Philadelphia.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Pennsylvania.....	51,000	18.5	944,000	1.35	1,274,900
UNITED STATES.....		201,000	16.6	3,340,000	1.36	4,551,000

TABLE 8 - POTATOES: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951

District	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Bushels	Bushels	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	1,180	194	228,920	1.74	398,320
	Erie.....	4,290	254	1,089,660	1.70	1,852,420
	Forest.....	70	160	11,200	1.65	18,480
	Mercer.....	790	204	161,160	1.77	285,250
	Venango.....	460	215	98,900	1.70	168,130
	Warren.....	600	154	92,400	1.62	149,690
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	350	117	40,950	1.72	70,430
	Cameron.....	20	118	2,360	1.65	3,890
	Clinton.....	610	182	111,020	1.65	183,180
	Elk.....	210	140	29,400	1.54	45,280
	Lycoming.....	1,040	151	157,040	1.70	266,970
	McKean.....	130	165	21,450	1.64	35,180
	Potter.....	2,800	196	548,800	1.65	905,520
	Sullivan.....	240	174	41,760	1.73	72,240
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	350	135	47,250	1.68	79,380
	Lackawanna.....	590	186	109,740	1.72	188,750
	Susquehanna.....	270	145	39,150	1.78	69,690
	Wayne.....	280	198	55,440	1.82	100,900
	Wyoming.....	170	143	24,310	1.81	44,000
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	270	124	33,480	1.76	58,920
	Beaver.....	120	138	16,560	1.72	28,480
	Butler.....	920	216	193,720	1.71	339,310
	Clarion.....	440	210	92,400	1.66	153,380
	Indiana.....	680	188	127,840	1.74	222,440
	Jefferson.....	320	135	43,200	1.71	73,870
	Lawrence.....	90	157	41,130	1.75	24,730
CENTRAL	Blair.....	290	180	52,200	1.75	91,350
	Cambria.....	2,470	170	419,900	1.68	705,430
	Centre.....	480	184	88,320	1.58	139,550
	Clearfield.....	680	169	114,920	1.63	187,320
	Columbia.....	2,290	266	609,140	1.60	974,620
	Dauphin.....	480	162	77,760	1.73	134,520
	Huntingdon.....	340	161	54,740	1.73	94,700
	Juniata.....	150	159	23,850	1.74	41,500
	Mifflin.....	140	181	25,340	1.70	43,080
	Montour.....	120	166	19,920	1.63	32,470
	Northumberland.....	1,200	223	267,600	1.61	430,840
	Perry.....	330	222	73,260	1.76	128,940
	Snyder.....	470	177	83,190	1.63	139,760
EAST CENTRAL	Union.....	310	170	52,700	1.60	84,320
	Carbon.....	1,160	260	301,600	1.68	506,690
	Lehigh.....	10,030	238	2,388,640	1.70	4,910,690
	Luzerne.....	2,170	237	514,290	1.72	884,580
	Monroe.....	970	236	228,920	1.70	389,160
	Northampton.....	4,420	285	1,259,700	1.76	2,217,070
	Pike.....	50	146	7,300	1.86	13,580
	Schuylkill.....	3,680	272	1,000,960	1.68	1,681,600
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	130	144	18,720	1.72	32,200
	Fayette.....	180	143	25,740	1.78	45,820
	Greene.....	90	136	12,240	1.76	21,540
	Somerset.....	2,070	209	432,630	1.72	744,120
	Washington.....	100	104	10,400	1.74	18,100
	Westmoreland.....	270	145	39,150	1.66	64,990
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	330	185	61,050	1.71	104,400
	Bedford.....	530	181	95,930	1.84	176,510
	Cumberland.....	390	200	78,000	1.85	144,300
	Franklin.....	330	167	55,110	1.88	103,610
	Fulton.....	210	177	37,170	1.85	68,760
	York.....	4,090	227	928,430	1.74	1,615,470
SOUTH EASTERN	Berke.....	1,930	219	422,670	1.66	701,630
	Bucks.....	960	245	235,200	1.70	399,840
	Chester.....	950	247	234,650	1.71	401,250
	Delaware.....	110	207	22,770	1.69	38,480
	Lancaster.....	5,850	285	1,667,250	1.68	2,800,980
	Lebanon.....	670	261	174,870	1.74	304,270
	Montgomery.....	210	213	44,730	1.73	77,380
	Philadelphia.....	80	210	16,800	1.86	31,250
PENNSYLVANIA.....		69,000	235	16,215	1.70	27,566,000
UNITED STATES.....		1,353,100	240.7	325,708	1.53	497,367,000



TABLE 9 - ALL HAY: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951

District	County	Acres	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acres	Tons	Tons	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	71,150	1.71	121,670	23.40	2,847,080
	Erie.....	52,550	1.85	97,220	22.70	2,206,890
	Forest.....	2,930	1.75	5,130	24.50	125,680
	Mercer.....	53,140	1.61	85,560	25.40	2,173,220
	Venango.....	20,770	1.57	32,610	23.60	769,600
	Warren.....	25,770	1.91	49,220	24.80	1,220,660
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	102,340	1.44	147,370	21.20	3,124,240
	Cameron.....	1,300	1.28	1,660	25.30	42,330
	Clinton.....	9,530	1.33	12,670	26.20	331,950
	Elk.....	9,540	1.60	15,420	25.00	385,500
	Lycoming.....	34,430	1.34	46,140	24.60	1,135,040
	McKean.....	13,040	1.35	33,370	25.10	837,590
	Potter.....	29,670	1.49	44,210	22.40	990,300
	Sullivan.....	12,630	1.44	18,190	26.00	472,940
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	76,570	1.42	108,730	22.20	2,413,810
	Lackawanna.....	22,710	1.75	39,740	27.00	1,072,980
	Susquehanna.....	84,240	1.70	143,210	27.90	3,995,550
	Wayne.....	63,750	1.67	114,810	29.20	3,352,440
	Wyoming.....	26,870	1.59	42,720	27.70	1,183,340
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	32,680	1.56	50,980	26.70	1,361,170
	Beaver.....	18,540	1.30	24,100	26.70	643,470
	Butler.....	45,880	1.56	71,570	24.70	1,767,780
	Clarion.....	33,820	1.46	49,380	23.40	1,155,490
	Indiana.....	43,500	1.51	65,630	24.60	1,615,730
	Jefferson.....	30,950	1.49	46,120	23.80	1,097,650
	Lawrence.....	25,300	1.54	38,960	26.10	1,016,850
CENTRAL	Blair.....	20,910	1.58	33,040	24.80	819,390
	Cambria.....	26,820	1.44	38,620	24.10	930,740
	Centre.....	30,790	1.48	45,570	24.50	1,116,460
	Clearfield.....	28,930	1.42	41,080	23.40	961,270
	Columbia.....	24,140	1.33	32,110	25.90	831,650
	Dauphin.....	30,680	1.54	47,250	25.20	1,190,700
	Huntingdon.....	24,610	1.36	33,470	23.60	789,890
	Juniata.....	18,300	1.40	25,620	24.60	630,250
	Mifflin.....	16,860	1.56	26,300	24.50	644,350
	Montour.....	11,430	1.24	14,170	33.60	334,410
	Northumberland.....	22,040	1.45	31,960	23.00	735,080
	Perry.....	22,240	1.49	33,140	25.00	828,500
	Snyder.....	18,040	1.32	23,810	25.90	616,680
	Union.....	14,940	1.25	18,670	23.50	438,740
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	6,020	1.27	7,640	24.10	184,120
	Lehigh.....	23,140	1.91	44,200	25.50	1,127,100
	Luzerne.....	22,810	1.36	31,020	26.50	822,030
	Monroe.....	9,630	1.44	13,870	25.10	348,140
	Northampton.....	43,150	2.05	83,460	26.00	2,299,960
	Pike.....	3,450	1.59	5,490	25.50	140,000
	Schuylkill.....	22,730	1.42	32,280	27.20	878,020
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	21,460	1.40	30,040	25.50	766,020
	Fayette.....	37,710	1.39	52,420	24.60	1,289,530
	Greene.....	45,900	1.29	59,210	25.70	1,521,700
	Somerset.....	60,300	1.45	87,440	23.40	2,046,100
	Washington.....	70,970	1.48	105,040	25.30	2,657,510
	Westmoreland.....	65,680	1.30	85,380	25.30	2,160,110
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	37,610	1.34	50,400	27.60	1,391,040
	Bedford.....	42,540	1.44	61,260	25.60	1,568,260
	Cumberland.....	44,250	1.39	61,510	26.10	1,605,410
	Franklin.....	56,180	1.49	83,710	25.40	2,126,230
	Fulton.....	16,540	1.22	20,160	24.60	495,940
	York.....	67,090	1.48	99,290	25.70	2,551,750
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	67,420	1.61	108,550	27.60	2,995,980
	Bucks.....	45,220	1.65	74,610	28.50	2,126,380
	Chester.....	66,360	1.62	107,500	29.10	3,128,240
	Delaware.....	5,960	1.61	9,600	30.20	289,920
	Lancaster.....	93,670	1.70	159,240	28.30	4,506,480
	Lebanon.....	30,360	1.53	46,430	25.80	1,197,890
	Montgomery.....	31,440	1.67	52,500	29.30	1,538,250
	Philadelphia.....	980	1.53	1,500	30.00	45,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....		2,303,000	1.53	3,530,000	25.50	90,015,000
UNITED STATES.....		74,608,000	1.45	108,351,000	22.50	2,432,894,000

TABLE 10 - TOBACCO: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951 1/

Type	County	Acreage	Yield	Production	Price	Value
		Acre	Pounds	Pounds	Cents	Dollars
Type 41 (Filler)	Berke.....	280	1,520	425,600	22.7	96,610
	Chester.....	640	1,530	979,200	21.3	208,570
	Dauphin.....	110	1,510	166,100	19.8	32,890
	Lancaster.....	31,370	1,621	50,850,500	19.1	9,712,400
	Lebanon.....	1,540	1,550	2,387,000	17.2	410,560
	York.....	660	1,360	897,600	13.7	122,970
	Total, Type 41....	34,600	1,610	55,706,000	19.0	10,584,000
Type 53 (Binder)	Clinton.....	130	1,640	213,200	21.5	45,850
	Lycoming.....	75	1,630	122,250	21.0	25,670
	Northumberland.....	15	1,750	26,250	21.0	5,510
	Snyder.....	55	1,460	80,300	19.2	15,420
	Tioga.....	25	1,520	38,000	22.5	8,550
	Total, Type 53....	300	1,600	480,000	21.0	101,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....		34,900	1,610	56,186,000	19.0	10,685,000
UNITED STATES.....		1,781,400	1,307	2,328,226,000	51.2	1,190,920,000

1/ Revised, May 1952

TABLE 11 - MAPLE PRODUCTION, BY STATES, 1940-49 AVERAGE, 1951 1/

State	Trees tapped		Sugar made 1/		Sirup made 1/	
	Average 1940-49	1951	Average 1940-49	1951	Average 1940-49	1951
	Number	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Gallons	Gallons
Maine.....	111,000	136,000	6,000	11,000	18,000	19,000
New Hampshire...	230,000	261,000	18,000	14,000	49,000	57,000
Vermont.....	3,577,000	3,118,000	228,000	60,000	802,000	733,000
Massachusetts...	178,000	166,000	20,000	16,000	48,000	53,000
New York.....	2,773,000	1,960,000	86,000	43,000	634,000	466,000
PENNSYLVANIA....	370,000	422,000	26,000	22,000	96,000	98,000
Ohio.....	682,000	506,000	2,000	2,000	180,000	130,000
Michigan.....	516,000	406,000	10,000	16,000	107,000	97,000
Wisconsin.....	271,000	284,000	1,000	12,000	56,000	79,000
Minnesota.....	—	300,000	0	0	—	65,000
Maryland.....	35,000	28,000	9,000	4,000	15,000	12,000
UNITED STATES...	8,744,000	7,537,000	405,000	200,000	2,005,000	1,809,000

1/ Does not include maple production on non-farm lands in Somerset Co., Maine.

TABLE 12 - TRUCK CROPS, COMMERCIAL (FOR MANUFACTURE), PENNSYLVANIA, 1940-49 AVERAGE, 1950, 1951

Crop and Unit	Year	Acre	Production		Farm value		Average value per acre
			Per acre	Total	Per unit	Total	
Lima beans	1940-49	2,530	1,070	1,460	\$121.20	196,000	\$ 77.47
1/ green	1950	3,300	1,530	2,520	125.40	316,000	95.76
ton 2,000 lb.	1951	4,000	1,410	2,820	140.50	396,000	99.00
Snap beans	1940-49	3,950	1.7	6,700	83.50	578,000	146.33
green & wax	1950	4,500	2.2	9,900	95.20	942,000	209.33
ton 2,000 lb.	1951	4,100	2.2	9,000	110.30	993,000	242.20
Sweet corn	1940-49	13,290	2.0	27,000	19.00	505,000	38.00
ton	1950	10,200	2.6	26,500	20.00	530,000	51.96
2,000 lb.	1951	10,700	2.5	26,800	24.70	662,000	61.87
Green peas	1940-49	14,190	2,240	15,810	82.70	1,349,000	95.07
1/ ton	1950	13,300	2,320	15,430	83.60	1,290,000	96.99
2,000 lb.	1951	11,900	2,470	14,700	98.50	1,448,000	121.68
Tomatoes	1940-49	27,000	6.0	153,300	26.50	4,110,000	152.22
ton	1950	20,200	7.9	159,600	29.10	4,644,000	229.90
2,000 lb.	1951	23,600	9.2	217,100	33.30	7,229,000	306.31

1/ Yield per acre of lima beans and green peas estimated in shelled pounds.

TABLE 13 - TRUCK CROPS, COMMERCIAL (FOR MARKET), PENNSYLVANIA, 1940-49 AVERAGE, 1950, 1951

Crop and unit	Year	Acres	Penna. Production		Farm value 1		Average value per acre
			Per acre	Total	Per unit	Total	
Asparagus crate	1940-49	2,140	84	179,000	\$3.90	\$ 691,000	\$ 322.90
30 lb.	1950	1,650	65	107,000	5.10	546,000	330.91
	1951	1,500	80	120,000	4.60	552,000	368.00
Snap beans bushel	1940-49	3,510	154	2/536,000	1.90	980,000	279.20
30 lb.	1950	3,400	150	510,000	2.10	1,071,000	315.00
	1951	3,100	150	465,000	2.20	1,023,000	330.00
Beets bushel	1940-49	1,100	382	421,000	.98	409,000	371.82
52 lb.	1950	900	390	351,000	1.05	369,000	410.00
	1951	800	360	283,000	1.20	346,000	432.50
Cabbage (domestic) ton 2,000	1940-49	5,340	8.1	2/42.9	34.07	1,462,000	273.78
	1950	5,100	9.0	2/45.9	27.00	1,134,000	222.35
	1951	4,900	8.5	41.6	38.00	1,581,000	322.65
Cabbage Danish ton 2,000 lb.	1940-49	2,740	8.6	23.7	27.65	640,000	233.58
	1950	2,600	10.5	2/27.3	18.00	396,000	152.31
	1951	2,300	9.0	20.7	35.50	735,000	319.57
Carrots 3/ bushel	1940-49	1,830	320	581,000	1.17	680,000	371.58
50 lb.	1950	1,500	400	600,000	1.10	660,000	440.00
	1951	1,200	350	420,000	1.35	567,000	472.50
Celery 1/2 crate	1940-49	670	344	229,000	2.25	507,000	756.72
65 lb.	1950	400	390	156,000	2.65	413,000	1,032.50
	1951	300	360	108,000	3.10	335,000	1,116.67
Cucumbers bushel	1940-49	670	204	135,000	1.88	249,000	371.64
48 lb.	1950	550	240	132,000	1.55	205,000	372.73
	1951	550	250	138,000	1.60	221,000	401.82
Lettuce West, crate	1940-49	370	150	55,000	3.18	175,000	472.97
4-6 doz. hd.	1950	350	140	49,000	2.55	125,000	357.14
	1951	300	150	45,000	3.45	155,000	516.67
Spinach 3/ Spring bu. 18 lb.	1940-49	2,200	302	671,000	.76	530,000	240.91
	1950	2,100	260	546,000	.95	519,000	247.14
	1951	2,700	320	2/364,000	.65	416,000	154.07
Spinach 3/ Fall bu. 18 lb.	1940-49	2,250	312	2/704,000	.88	598,000	265.78
	1950	2,800	300	2/340,000	.90	682,000	243.57
	1951	2,400	265	636,000	1.05	668,000	278.33
Strawberries 3/ crate 24 qt. 36 lb.	1940-49	2,440	68	163,000	7.13	1,038,000	425.41
	1950	1,900	65	124,000	7.00	868,000	456.84
	1951	1,800	75	135,000	7.10	958,000	532.22
Sweet Corn ear .7 lb.	1940-49	10,810	4,990	2/53,924,000	4/21.22	1,123,000	103.89
	1950	11,600	5,000	53,000,000	4/25.00	1,450,000	125.00
	1951	12,000	5,000	60,000,000	4/26.80	1,608,000	134.00
Tomatoes bushel	1940-49	2,920	184	523,000	1.64	865,000	296.23
53 lb.	1950	3,200	210	672,000	2.00	1,344,000	420.00
	1951	3,200	220	704,000	1.90	1,338,000	418.12

1/ Value is for the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income.

2/ Includes some quantities not marketed and excluded in computing value.

3/ Includes an undetermined quantity of production used for processing.

4/ Price per 1,000 ears, weight approximately 700 pound.

TABLE 14. - APPLES: PRODUCTION,\* PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951, AND TREES, U. S. CENSUS, 1950

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Apple trees
		Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	61,770	1.25	77,210	43,020
	Erie.....	272,800	1.15	313,720	109,448
	Forest.....	3,600	1.50	5,400	3,931
	Mercer.....	104,930	1.40	146,970	51,823
	Venango.....	44,990	1.25	56,240	25,209
	Warren.....	18,550	1.25	23,190	16,366
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	58,490	1.35	78,960	34,051
	Cameron.....	1,060	1.35	1,430	921
	Clinton.....	26,350	1.30	34,260	11,760
	Elk.....	8,660	1.35	11,690	6,619
	Lycoming.....	98,570	1.35	133,070	39,069
	McKean.....	11,590	1.40	16,230	10,431
	Potter.....	19,110	1.25	23,890	16,234
	Sullivan.....	9,110	1.35	12,300	6,776
	Tioga.....	46,230	1.20	55,480	30,669
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	86,510	1.05	90,840	35,390
	Susquehanna.....	56,530	1.30	73,490	30,940
	Wayne.....	89,080	1.20	106,900	41,363
	Wyoming.....	117,120	.95	111,260	55,719
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	39,970	1.50	59,960	38,943
	Beaver.....	120,680	1.25	150,850	53,183
	Butler.....	138,590	1.30	180,160	69,301
	Clarion.....	18,670	1.40	26,140	16,793
	Indiana.....	77,540	1.50	116,310	50,103
	Jefferson.....	34,690	1.45	50,300	25,240
	Lawrence.....	100,390	1.15	115,450	38,601
CENTRAL	Blair.....	139,070	1.25	173,840	65,751
	Cambria.....	46,440	1.50	69,660	34,504
	Centre.....	52,610	1.30	68,390	28,558
	Clearfield.....	33,530	1.55	51,970	34,601
	Columbia.....	106,240	1.30	138,110	48,750
	Dauphin.....	107,530	1.20	129,040	38,993
	Huntingdon.....	45,720	1.40	64,020	24,606
	Juniata.....	50,030	1.45	72,540	14,454
	Mifflin.....	46,410	1.45	67,290	15,958
	Montour.....	20,070	1.15	23,080	9,157
	Northumberland.....	79,930	1.20	95,920	34,318
	Perry.....	66,470	1.05	69,790	24,595
	Snyder.....	125,710	1.10	138,280	46,514
	Union.....	29,690	1.20	35,630	13,461
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	43,960	1.10	53,860	22,429
	Lehigh.....	569,450	1.05	597,920	119,558
	Luzerne.....	235,180	1.15	270,460	101,425
	Monroe.....	14,600	1.35	19,710	8,527
	Northampton.....	89,790	1.40	125,710	39,800
	Pike.....	7,650	1.35	10,330	3,724
	Schuylkill.....	239,000	1.30	310,700	75,331
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	144,880	1.35	195,590	68,626
	Fayette.....	29,530	1.35	39,870	34,266
	Greene.....	40,930	1.35	55,260	31,670
	Somerset.....	104,030	1.55	161,240	56,745
	Washington.....	82,690	1.20	99,230	75,443
	Westmoreland.....	49,950	1.50	74,920	59,221
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	1,794,160	.85	1,525,040	408,735
	Bedford.....	150,710	1.05	158,250	76,951
	Cumberland.....	303,650	.85	258,100	106,341
	Franklin.....	1,336,620	1.15	1,537,100	308,816
	Fulton.....	5,740	1.25	7,180	4,887
	York.....	417,870	1.15	480,550	145,411
SOUTH EASTERN	Berks.....	730,090	1.00	730,090	170,688
	Bucks.....	146,540	1.15	168,520	62,214
	Chester.....	158,180	1.15	181,910	43,516
	Delaware.....	162,010	1.05	170,110	40,846
	Lancaster.....	310,060	1.40	434,080	80,774
	Lebanon.....	126,580	1.25	158,220	28,551
	Montgomery.....	184,040	1.30	239,250	58,011
	Philadelphia.....	2,030	1.25	2,540	931
PENNSYLVANIA.....		10,100,000	1.15	11,335,000	3,529,560
UNITED STATES.....		112,935,000	1.77	85,415,000	

\*Pennsylvania, total production; United States, commercial production only.



TABLE 15 - PEACHES: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951, AND TREES U. S. CENSUS, 1950

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Peach trees
		Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	3,870	2.00	7,740	8,921
	Erie.....	101,840	2.30	234,230	127,296
	Forest.....	110	2.55	280	347
	Mercer.....	14,140	2.45	34,640	28,984
	Venango.....	2,650	2.50	6,620	5,143
	Warren.....	470	2.60	1,220	872
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	1,340	2.30	3,080	4,121
	Cameron.....	50	2.30	120	95
	Clinton.....	1,310	2.25	2,950	3,003
	Elk.....	200	2.55	510	450
	Lycoming.....	4,590	2.40	11,020	13,876
	McKean.....	40	2.55	100	82
	Potter.....	60	2.40	140	149
	Sullivan.....	110	2.35	260	290
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	220	2.45	540	537
	Lackawanna.....	730	1.95	1,420	847
	Susquehanna.....	760	2.05	1,560	1,633
	Wayne.....	1,400	2.15	3,010	2,413
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	2,490	2.05	5,100	5,895
	Armstrong.....	15,240	2.05	31,240	31,969
	Beaver.....	11,860	2.30	27,280	20,974
	Butler.....	7,520	2.40	18,050	15,393
	Clarion.....	2,490	2.10	5,230	6,208
	Indiana.....	10,740	2.10	22,550	20,635
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	6,050	1.95	11,800	6,392
	Lawrence.....	13,490	2.10	28,330	19,540
	Blair.....	13,020	2.20	28,640	22,003
	Cambria.....	1,780	1.95	3,470	7,799
	Cantre.....	6,170	2.30	14,190	11,846
	Clearfield.....	2,130	1.95	4,150	5,972
	Columbia.....	18,760	2.35	44,090	34,326
	Dauphin.....	14,900	2.05	30,540	20,354
	Huntingdon.....	3,260	2.05	6,680	6,275
	Juniata.....	26,010	2.30	59,820	38,081
	Mifflin.....	4,950	2.30	11,380	7,670
	Montour.....	3,210	2.40	7,700	6,098
EAST CENTRAL	Northumberland.....	17,530	2.35	41,200	27,495
	Perry.....	3,320	2.30	8,790	6,321
	Snyder.....	35,090	2.35	82,460	65,780
	Union.....	3,700	2.30	8,510	9,501
	Carbon.....	7,460	2.05	15,290	8,705
	Lehigh.....	168,220	2.05	344,850	117,569
	Luzerne.....	8,260	2.15	17,760	12,535
	Monroe.....	650	2.35	1,530	1,908
SOUTH- WESTERN	Northampton.....	34,920	2.25	78,570	31,153
	Pike.....	560	2.65	1,480	1,711
	Schuylkill.....	26,660	2.00	53,320	31,771
	Allegheny.....	19,910	2.25	44,800	29,487
SOUTH- CENTRAL	Fayette.....	5,320	2.00	10,640	12,582
	Greene.....	6,430	2.10	13,500	15,190
	Somerset.....	1,440	2.05	2,950	3,364
	Washington.....	21,160	1.95	41,260	34,854
	Westmoreland.....	13,400	2.15	28,810	29,022
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	336,620	2.05	690,070	231,050
	Bedford.....	5,810	2.40	13,940	11,770
	Cumberland.....	37,920	2.40	91,010	27,458
	Franklin.....	554,030	2.20	1,218,860	427,342
	Fulton.....	8,180	2.05	16,770	9,142
	York.....	240,110	1.95	468,210	184,590
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	257,710	2.30	592,730	172,282
	Bucks.....	38,040	1.95	74,180	42,281
	Chester.....	22,360	2.35	52,550	24,651
	Delaware.....	19,720	2.50	49,300	18,564
	Lancaster.....	77,400	2.05	158,670	63,979
	Lebanon.....	41,430	2.00	82,860	33,030
	Montgomery.....	38,580	2.05	79,090	39,536
	Philadelphia.....	1,600	2.10	3,360	1,704
PENNSYLVANIA.....		2,352,000	2.15	5,057,000	2,212,816
UNITED STATES.....		70,265,000	2.05	141,325,000	

TABLE 16 - PEARS: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951, AND TREES, U. S. CENSUS, 1950

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Pear trees
		Bushels	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	8,780	1.85	16,240	4,842
	Erie.....	16,580	2.25	37,300	17,116
	Forest.....	380	1.95	740	236
	Mercer.....	9,960	1.85	18,430	5,297
	Venango.....	2,950	1.85	5,460	1,627
	Warren.....	1,780	2.15	3,830	1,085
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	3,360	1.95	6,550	2,167
	Cameron.....	50	2.00	100	27
	Clinton.....	1,540	1.75	2,700	783
	Elk.....	1,950	1.95	3,800	836
	Lycoming.....	3,900	1.95	7,600	2,268
	McKean.....	670	2.15	1,440	457
	Potter.....	750	2.00	1,500	650
	Sullivan.....	910	2.00	1,820	460
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	1,830	2.00	3,660	1,232
	Lackawanna.....	3,690	2.00	7,380	2,315
	Susquehanna.....	3,690	2.05	7,560	2,597
	Wayne.....	7,000	2.00	14,000	3,398
	Wyoming.....	2,320	2.05	4,760	1,550
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	5,770	1.50	8,660	5,201
	Beaver.....	4,470	1.70	7,600	3,853
	Butler.....	5,640	1.70	9,590	4,044
	Clarion.....	3,060	1.50	4,590	1,979
	Indiana.....	8,660	1.50	12,990	4,837
	Jefferson.....	6,170	1.55	9,560	3,264
	Lawrence.....	3,950	1.75	6,910	2,806
CENTRAL	Blair.....	6,630	1.75	11,600	4,617
	Cambria.....	15,420	1.95	30,070	7,586
	Centre.....	4,250	1.50	6,380	1,825
	Clearfield.....	8,200	1.60	13,120	4,099
	Columbia.....	6,830	2.00	13,660	3,718
	Dauphin.....	4,360	1.90	8,280	2,567
	Huntingdon.....	4,050	1.40	5,670	1,931
	Juniata.....	2,560	1.40	3,580	1,006
	Mifflin.....	3,900	1.35	5,260	1,643
	Montour.....	1,910	1.40	2,670	1,123
	Northumberland.....	6,130	1.85	11,340	2,868
	Perry.....	1,930	1.40	2,700	1,132
	Snyder.....	3,720	1.55	5,770	2,147
	Union.....	1,760	1.70	2,990	765
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	1,430	2.00	2,860	1,183
	Lehigh.....	12,520	1.80	22,540	10,720
	Luzerne.....	7,310	2.10	15,350	6,025
	Monroe.....	1,230	2.05	2,520	1,051
	Northampton.....	5,960	1.80	10,730	4,107
	Fike.....	340	2.10	710	288
	Schuylkill.....	16,230	1.90	30,840	7,905
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	11,090	1.95	21,630	8,205
	Fayette.....	5,500	1.55	8,520	3,899
	Greene.....	2,610	1.95	5,090	2,219
	Somerset.....	13,600	1.65	22,440	5,095
	Washington.....	7,340	1.75	12,840	5,455
	Westmoreland.....	8,930	1.60	14,290	8,037
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	6,630	2.10	13,920	4,563
	Bedford.....	10,520	1.30	13,680	4,624
	Cumberland.....	6,780	1.75	11,860	4,860
	Franklin.....	3,350	1.55	5,190	1,869
	Fulton.....	1,590	1.35	2,150	701
	York.....	9,050	1.45	13,120	5,518
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	8,550	1.05	15,820	5,955
	Bucks.....	8,540	1.90	6,730	3,496
	Chester.....	3,710	1.35	6,860	2,388
	Delaware.....	7,840	1.90	14,900	4,617
	Lancaster.....	11,080	1.90	21,050	6,321
	Lebanon.....	3,950	2.10	8,300	3,212
	Montgomery.....	5,600	2.10	11,760	3,966
	Philadelphia.....	260	1.70	440	150
PENNSYLVANIA.....		358,000	1.80	644,000	228,433
UNITED STATES.....		32,687,000	2.31	75,097,000	

TABLE 17 - CHERRIES: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951, AND TREES, U. S. CENSUS, 1950

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Cherry trees
		Tons	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH- WESTERN	J Crawford.....	28.66	170	4,870	2,872
	Erie.....	5,332.07	155		182,215
	Forest.....	.77	180	140	197
	Mercer.....	76.48	180	13,770	5,072
	Venango.....	18.68	190	3,550	1,736
	Warren.....	2.67	210	560	344
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	25.70	180	4,630	1,749
	Cameron.....	.08	185	10	10
	Clinton.....	14.93	190	2,840	1,336
	Elk.....	1.12	175	200	120
	Lycoming.....	61.82	200	12,360	5,162
	McKean.....	.53	200	110	119
	Potter.....	1.45	185	270	155
	Sullivan.....	1.88	200	380	226
	Tioga.....	14.10	175	2,470	1,211
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	6.22	210	1,310	797
	Susquebanna.....	5.28	230	1,210	905
	Wayne.....	16.54	210	3,470	785
	Wyoming.....	6.74	205	1,380	563
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	121.86	180	21,930	8,351
	Beaver.....	179.88	165	29,680	5,880
	Butler.....	190.48	165	31,430	8,773
	Clarion.....	35.36	165	5,830	2,135
	Indiana.....	62.88	170	10,690	5,310
	Jefferson.....	34.70	160	5,550	2,630
	Lawrence.....	63.59	200	12,720	3,175
CENTRAL	Blair.....	77.40	160	12,380	6,648
	Cambria.....	41.22	155	6,390	3,178
	Centre.....	36.35	165	6,000	3,252
	Clearfield.....	31.00	170	5,270	3,301
	Columbia.....	51.47	165	8,490	3,538
	Dauphin.....	64.05	175	11,210	3,398
	Huntingdon.....	32.08	165	5,290	2,583
	Juniata.....	50.73	170	8,620	2,426
	Mifflin.....	111.01	165	18,320	8,179
	Montour.....	34.92	175	6,110	1,853
	Northumberland.....	65.35	165	10,780	3,594
	Perry.....	52.97	170	9,000	2,596
	Snyder.....	80.99	180	14,580	4,883
	Union.....	13.20	170	2,240	1,094
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	23.61	205	4,840	2,333
	Lehigh.....	113.96	220	25,070	5,270
	Luzerne.....	59.56	200	11,910	2,907
	Monroe.....	5.34	195	1,040	383
	Northampton.....	36.00	185	6,660	2,546
	Pike.....	1.06	220	230	99
	Schuylkill.....	45.45	200	9,090	2,422
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	195.69	160	31,310	10,261
	Fayette.....	91.46	175	16,010	4,807
	Greene.....	73.75	190	14,010	4,118
	Somerset.....	78.36	170	13,320	5,694
	Washington.....	164.40	180	29,590	7,496
	Westmoreland.....	166.05	165	27,400	11,243
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	5,028.55	145	729,140	156,350
	Bedford.....	87.95	190		5,219
	Cumberland.....	218.19	170		11,257
	Franklin.....	832.03	165		49,366
	Fulton.....	20.23	165		1,000
	York.....	274.65	165		14,562
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berke.....	132.44	155	20,530	7,560
	Bucks.....	40.21	170	6,840	2,722
	Chester.....	53.94	160	8,630	2,695
	Delaware.....	22.55	165	3,720	1,338
	Lancaster.....	272.02	150	40,800	13,049
	Lebanon.....	72.24	155	11,200	3,166
	Montgomery.....	41.76	175	7,310	2,378
	Philadelphia.....	1.34	175	230	77
PENNSYLVANIA.....		15,200.00	157	2,381,000	622,669
UNITED STATES.....		235,610.00	189		

TABLE 18 - GRAPES: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1951, AND VINES, U. S. CENSUS, 1950

District	County	Production	Price	Value	Grape vines
		Tons	Dollars	Dollars	Number
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	29.32	105	3,080	6,795
	Erie.....	15,873.58	100	1,587,360	5,656,761
	Forest.....	1.26	110	140	375
	Mercer.....	38.80	115	4,460	8,391
	Venango.....	9.37	110	1,030	2,313
	Warren.....	1.81	105	190	594
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	15.10	110	1,660	2,930
	Cameron.....	1.77	100	180	384
	Clinton.....	4.00	100	400	1,202
	Elk.....	.66	95	60	218
	Lycoming.....	13.80	105	1,450	4,979
	McKean.....	.29	95	30	88
	Potter.....	.32	105	30	90
	Sullivan.....	1.62	105	170	337
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	2.78	105	290	607
	Laekawanna.....	6.54	135	880	1,630
	Susquehanna.....	6.44	145	930	1,165
	Wayne.....	11.25	125	1,410	2,003
	Wyoming.....	9.66	115	1,110	1,949
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	43.91	110	4,830	7,995
	Beaver.....	69.81	115	8,030	23,452
	Butler.....	72.89	105	7,650	17,077
	Clerion.....	9.56	105	1,000	2,367
	Indiana.....	41.48	115	4,770	5,422
	Jefferson.....	23.88	110	2,630	4,119
	Lawrence.....	65.74	115	7,560	12,510
CENTRAL	Blair.....	50.17	150	7,530	20,042
	Cambridge.....	19.69	145	2,860	3,380
	Centre.....	8.35	125	1,040	1,935
	Clearfield.....	17.81	120	2,140	3,052
	Columbia.....	11.48	120	1,380	5,700
	Dauphin.....	8.99	135	1,210	4,053
	Huntingdon.....	9.08	125	1,140	2,827
	Juniata.....	7.70	120	920	1,836
	Mifflin.....	7.29	120	870	1,691
	Montour.....	14.05	115	1,620	3,585
	Northumberland.....	11.02	115	1,270	5,068
	Perry.....	4.13	130	540	1,158
	Snyder.....	6.36	120	760	1,359
	Union.....	8.97	110	990	1,718
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	2.60	145	380	512
	Lehigh.....	94.60	145	13,720	32,650
	Luzerne.....	29.91	140	4,190	9,871
	Monroe.....	2.16	155	330	1,030
	Northampton.....	13.22	155	2,050	4,701
	Pike.....	.62	135	80	175
	Schuylkill.....	17.20	130	2,240	3,482
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	320.30	125	40,040	52,656
	Fayette.....	73.27	135	9,890	14,604
	Greene.....	16.84	140	2,360	3,180
	Somerset.....	32.80	150	4,920	3,338
	Washington.....	78.25	135	10,560	18,493
	Westmoreland.....	68.33	155	10,590	19,423
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	8.34	125	1,040	1,552
	Bedford.....	26.95	140	3,770	3,099
	Cumberland.....	5.73	130	740	1,858
	Franklin.....	7.54	135	1,020	1,509
	Fulton.....	4.81	130	630	523
	York.....	58.58	140	8,200	13,987
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	45.77	120	5,490	11,765
	Bucks.....	56.90	145	8,250	21,027
	Chester.....	46.66	135	6,300	12,057
	Delaware.....	39.33	145	5,700	10,171
	Lancaster.....	55.33	130	7,190	11,969
	Lebanon.....	39.93	145	5,790	11,803
	Montgomery.....	12.63	145	1,830	3,921
	Philadelphia.....	.67	145	100	187
PENNSYLVANIA.....		17,700.00	103	1,823,000	6,092,700
UNITED STATES.....		280,900.00	40	132,486,000	



TABLE 19 - NUMBER AND SIZE OF FARMS, \* AND VALUE OF CROPS, PENNSYLVANIA 1951

District	County	Farms		Value of field and fruit crops			
		No. farms	Average size	Field crops	Fruit crops	Total	Per farm
		Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH-WESTERN	Crawford.....	4,593	96.1	7,329,780	109,140	7,438,920	1,620
	Erie.....	4,054	85.7	7,457,220	2,999,080	10,456,300	2,579
	Forest.....	236	104.8	275,560	6,700	282,260	1,196
	Mercer.....	3,537	90.7	6,683,980	218,270	6,902,250	1,951
	Venango.....	1,628	93.3	2,041,130	72,900	2,114,030	1,299
	Warren.....	1,491	118.3	2,209,440	28,990	2,238,430	1,501
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	3,741	146.0	7,307,930	94,880	7,402,810	1,979
	Cameron.....	95	118.6	61,130	1,840	62,970	663
	Clinton.....	747	113.9	1,547,090	43,150	1,590,240	2,129
	Elk.....	605	78.8	613,350	16,260	629,610	1,041
	Lycoming.....	2,320	112.2	4,828,200	165,500	4,993,700	2,152
	McKean.....	987	105.8	1,096,590	17,910	1,114,500	1,129
	Potter.....	1,156	177.8	2,581,050	25,830	2,606,880	2,255
	Sullivan.....	530	142.1	922,280	14,930	937,210	1,768
	Tioga.....	2,350	164.1	4,844,420	62,440	4,906,860	2,088
NORTH-EASTERN	Lackawanna....	1,203	82.8	1,781,000	101,830	1,882,830	1,565
	Susquehanna...	2,642	156.5	5,496,500	84,750	5,581,250	2,113
	Wayne.....	2,299	130.2	3,976,780	128,790	4,105,570	1,786
	Wyoming.....	1,161	125.3	1,964,550	123,610	2,088,160	1,799
WEST-CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	2,510	90.6	3,685,030	126,620	3,811,650	1,519
	Beaver.....	1,742	71.6	1,852,010	223,440	2,075,450	1,191
	Butler.....	3,337	81.7	5,483,300	246,880	5,730,180	1,717
	Clerion.....	1,996	102.6	3,541,430	42,790	3,584,220	1,796
	Indiana.....	2,986	100.6	4,789,520	167,310	4,956,830	1,660
	Jefferson.....	2,018	89.6	2,800,770	79,840	2,880,610	1,427
	Lawrence.....	1,924	77.8	3,524,600	170,970	3,695,570	1,921
CENTRAL	Blair.....	1,523	93.8	2,788,100	233,990	3,022,090	1,984
	Cambria.....	2,099	78.4	3,060,220	112,450	3,172,670	1,512
	Centre.....	1,755	137.8	5,154,190	96,000	5,250,190	2,992
	Clearfield....	2,335	75.6	2,321,580	76,650	2,398,230	1,027
	Columbia.....	2,024	96.0	5,702,510	205,730	5,908,240	2,919
	Dauphin.....	1,872	91.0	5,006,410	180,280	5,186,690	2,771
	Huntingdon....	1,574	161.9	3,332,060	82,800	3,414,860	2,170
	Juniata.....	1,342	110.9	2,868,570	145,480	3,014,050	2,246
	Mifflin.....	1,131	109.0	2,800,660	103,120	2,903,780	2,567
	Montour.....	643	110.4	1,772,590	41,180	1,813,770	2,821
	Northumberland	1,883	91.5	4,829,670	160,510	4,990,180	2,650
	Perry.....	1,727	114.2	3,991,980	90,820	4,082,800	2,364
	Snyder.....	1,502	90.4	3,525,480	241,850	3,767,330	2,508
	Union.....	878	100.6	2,794,890	50,360	2,845,250	3,241
EAST-CENTRAL	Carbon.....	616	98.5	1,360,360	77,230	1,437,590	2,334
	Lehigh.....	2,008	78.6	10,121,270	1,004,100	11,125,370	5,541
	Luzerne.....	2,064	75.9	2,990,530	319,670	3,310,200	1,604
	Monroe.....	884	100.8	1,529,910	25,130	1,555,040	1,759
	Northampton..	2,184	74.3	8,538,370	223,720	8,762,090	4,012
	Pike.....	349	112.0	267,770	12,830	280,600	804
	Schuylkill....	1,917	80.9	5,055,960	406,190	5,462,150	2,849
SOUTH-WESTERN	Allegheny.....	2,439	53.5	1,822,290	333,370	2,155,660	884
	Fayette.....	3,046	76.0	2,742,900	84,930	2,827,830	928
	Greene.....	2,411	122.8	2,204,570	90,220	2,294,790	952
	Somerset.....	3,097	125.2	6,557,940	204,870	6,762,810	2,184
	Washington....	3,786	100.9	5,016,270	193,480	5,209,750	1,376
	Westmoreland..	4,203	78.9	5,389,180	156,010	5,545,190	1,319
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Adams.....	2,668	94.8	6,568,540	2,959,160	9,527,700	3,571
	Bedford.....	2,845	140.5	5,441,520	206,350	5,647,870	1,985
	Cumberland....	2,380	95.0	7,816,010	398,720	8,214,730	3,452
	Franklin.....	2,867	111.1	8,879,100	2,899,450	11,778,550	4,108
	Fulton.....	1,165	146.1	2,022,400	30,070	2,052,470	1,762
	York.....	6,506	70.1	15,991,700	1,015,400	17,007,100	2,614
SOUTH-EASTERN	Berks.....	4,337	81.8	12,589,490	1,364,660	13,954,150	3,217
	Bucks.....	3,751	69.3	8,338,490	264,520	8,603,010	2,294
	Chester.....	3,817	94.0	10,564,540	256,250	10,820,790	2,835
	Delaware.....	630	59.5	718,110	243,730	961,840	1,527
	Lancaster.....	7,952	62.3	33,262,961	661,790	33,924,750	4,266
	Lebanon.....	1,826	81.6	6,695,860	266,370	6,962,230	3,813
	Montgomery....	2,802	57.4	5,803,200	339,240	6,142,440	2,192
	Philadelphia..	161	51.2	184,210	6,670	190,880	1,186
PENNSYLVANIA.....		146,887	96.1	317,117,000	21,240,000	338,357,000	2,304

\* 1950 Federal Census

TABLE 20

## LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY IN PENNSYLVANIA, RANKED BY VALUE, JANUARY 1, 1952

1 Cattle and calves.....	\$363,370,000
Milk cows and heifers 2 yrs. & over.	253,440,000
2 Chickens.....	49,678,000
3 Hogs, including pigs.....	21,894,000
4 Horses and colts.....	6,264,000
5 Sheep and lambs.....	5,452,000
6 Turkeys.....	1,802,000
7 Mules and mule colts.....	860,000

## RANK OF PENNSYLVANIA AMONG STATES, IN LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY NUMBERS AND VALUE, JAN. 1, 1952

Species	Numbers		Value	
	Rank	Number	Rank	Dollars
Horses and colts.....	23	87,000	12	6,264,000
Mules and mule colts.....	16	10,000	15	860,000
All cattle and calves.....	18	1,790,000	17	363,370,000
Milk cows and heifers 2 years & over..	8	960,000	8	253,440,000
Hogs, including pigs.....	21	704,000	18	21,894,000
Sheep and lambs.....	29	235,000	29	5,452,000
Chickens.....	2	26,853,000	1	49,678,000
Turkeys.....	7	231,000	7	1,802,000

## RANKING STATES IN LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY NUMBERS, JANUARY 1, 1952

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Horses and colts.....	Tex.	Mo.	Minn.	Iowa	Wis.	Ky.	Okla.	Nehr.	Ill.	Kans.
Mules & mule colts...	Miss.	N.C.	Tenn.	Ala.	Ga.	Ky.	S.C.	Ark.	La.	Tex.
All cattls & calves..	Tex.	Iowa	Nehr.	Kans.	Wis.	Mo.	Ill.	Minn.	Calif.	Okla.
Milk cows & heifers 2 years and over.....	Wis.	Minn.	N.Y.	Iowa	Tex.	Ohio	Mo.	PA.	Mich.	Ill.
Hogs, including pigs.	Iowa	Ill.	Ind.	Mo.	Minn.	Nehr.	Ohio	Wis.	Ga.	S.Dak.
Sheep & lambs.....	Tex.	Wyo.	Colo.	Calif.	Mont.	N.Mex.	Utah	Iowa	Ohio	Idaho
Chickens.....	Iowa	PA.	Minn.	Calif.	Tex.	Ill.	Mo.	Ohio	Ind.	N.Y.
Turkeys.....	Calif.	Tex.	Oreg.	Mo.-Va.		Minn.	PA.	Iowa	Wash.	Ohio

## RANKING STATES IN LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY VALUES, JANUARY 1, 1952

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Horses and colts.....	Wis.	Minn.	Tex.	Mo.	Iowa	N.Y.	Calif.	Va.	Ky.	N.C.
Mules & mule colts...	N.C.	S.C.	Ga.	Miss.	Tenn.	Ala.	Ky.	Va.	La.	Ark.
All cattle & calves..	Tex.	Iowa	Wis.	Nehr.	Kans.	Minn.	Ill.	Calif.	Mo.	S.Dak.
Milk cows & heifers 2 years and over.....	Wis.	N.Y.	Minn.	Iowa	Mich.	Ohio	Calif.	PA.	Ill.	Mo.
Hogs, including pigs.	Iowa	Ill.	Ind.	Minn.	Mo.	Nehr.	Ohio	Wis.	S.Dak.	Ga.
Sheep & lambs.....	Tex.	Wyo.	Calif.	Colo.	Mont.	Utah	Idaho	N.Mex.	Iowa	Ohio
Chickens.....	PA.	Iowa	Calif.	Minn.	N.J.	N.Y.	Ohio	Ill.	Tex.	Ind.
Turkeys.....	Calif.	Tex.	Oreg.	Mo.	Va.	Minn.	PA.	Wash.	N.Y.	Ohio

## RANKING STATES IN PRODUCTION OF LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AND PRODUCTS 1951

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Cattle & calves (wt.).....	Tex.	Iowa	Nehr.	Kans.	Ill.	Mo.	Calif.	Minn.	Okla.	Wis.
Hogs (wt.).....	Iowa	Ill.	Ind.	Mo.	Minn.	Ohio	Nehr.	Wis.	S.Dak.	Kans.
Sheep & lambs (wt.).....	Tex.	Calif.	Colo.	Wyo.	Idaho	Mont.	Iowa	Utah	Mo.	S.Dak.
Baby chicks hatched (no.).....	Mo.	Ind.	Ga.	Calif.	Ill.	Md.	Iowa	Tex.	PA.	Del.
Chickens raised (no.).....	Iowa	PA.	Tex.	Mo.	Minn.	Ill.	Calif.	Ind.	Ohio	Nehr.
Broilers (no.).....	Ga.	Del.	Ark.	Md.	Tex.	Va.	Calif.	Ind.	N.C.	Ms.
Turkeys raised (no.).....	Calif.	Minn.	Va.	Tex.	Iowa	Oreg.	Utah	Mo.	PA.	Ohio
Milk production.....	Wis.	N.Y.	Minn.	Calif.	Iowa	PA.	Mich.	Ohio	Ill.	Mo.
Annual milk prod. per cow....	Calif.	N.J.	R.I.	Wis.	N.Y.	Wash.	Mass.	Utah	Conn.	Mich.
Eggs (no.).....	Iowa	Minn.	PA.	Calif.	Ill.	Ohio	Mo.	Tex.	Ind.	N.J.
Wool (wt.).....	Tex.	Wyo.	Calif.	Mont.	Utah	Colo.	N.Mex.	Idaho	Ohio	S.Dak.
Honey (wt.).....	Calif.	Minn.	Fla.	Wis.	Ohio	N.Y.	Iowa	Mich.	Idaho	Tex.
Cattle slaughter (wt.).....	Calif.	Ill.	Iowa	Nehr.	Minn.	Ohio	Tex.	Kans.	PA.	Mo.
Calf slaughter (wt.).....	Tex.	Wis.	Ill.	N.Y.	PA.	Calif.	La.	Minn.	Iowa	Tenn.
Hog slaughter (wt.).....	Iowa	Ill.	Minn.	Ms.	Nehr.	Ohio	Ind.	Wis.	Kans.	PA.
Sheep & lamb slaughter (wt.)..	Calif.	N.Y.	Nehr.	Iowa	N.J.	Ill.	Minn.	Tex.	Mo.	Colo.

TABLE 21 - HORSES AND MULES; ESTIMATED NUMBER ON FARMS, AVERAGE PRICE AND TOTAL VALUE, JAN. 1, 1952

District	County	HORSES AND COLTS			MULES AND MULE COLTS		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	3,810	\$ 66	\$251,460	100	\$ 79	\$7,900
	Erie.....	2,900	69	200,100	30	75	2,250
	Forest.....	160	66	10,560	—	—	—
	Mercer.....	2,370	66	156,420	30	78	2,340
	Venango.....	1,070	65	69,550	40	80	3,200
	Warren.....	1,410	74	104,340	20	78	1,560
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	2,960	67	198,320	60	88	5,280
	Cameron.....	50	64	3,200	—	—	—
	Clinton.....	360	66	23,760	20	93	1,860
	Elk.....	260	65	16,900	10	85	850
	Lycoming.....	1,250	70	87,500	60	95	5,700
	McKean.....	610	73	44,530	10	79	790
	Potter.....	1,010	75	57,750	10	90	900
	Sullivan.....	360	66	23,760	20	83	1,660
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,100	69	144,900	50	85	4,250
	Lackawanna.....	770	66	50,820	50	94	4,700
	Susquehanna.....	2,690	74	199,060	30	89	2,670
	Wayne.....	1,830	77	140,910	20	92	1,840
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	760	64	48,640	60	92	5,520
	Armstrong.....	1,660	68	112,880	60	78	4,680
	Beaver.....	1,120	66	73,920	60	82	4,920
	Butler.....	1,780	73	129,940	30	76	2,280
	Clarion.....	960	71	68,160	70	82	5,740
	Indiana.....	1,750	62	108,500	100	82	8,200
CENTRAL	Jefferson.....	960	65	62,400	30	83	2,490
	Lawrence.....	1,310	73	95,630	20	79	1,580
	Blair.....	780	69	53,820	90	84	7,560
	Cambria.....	900	73	65,700	120	80	9,600
	Centre.....	780	70	54,600	60	89	5,340
	Clearfield.....	810	76	61,560	100	84	8,400
	Columbia.....	610	68	41,480	90	78	7,020
	Dauphin.....	740	71	52,540	400	80	32,000
	Huntingdon.....	1,020	67	68,340	240	78	18,720
	Juniata.....	610	67	40,870	140	75	10,500
	Mifflin.....	800	70	56,000	90	78	7,020
	Montour.....	260	70	18,200	20	75	1,500
	Northumberland.....	790	69	54,510	230	74	17,020
	Perry.....	870	63	54,810	250	78	19,500
EAST CENTRAL	Snyder.....	630	65	40,950	110	76	8,360
	Union.....	420	67	28,140	40	80	3,200
	Carbon.....	220	72	15,840	30	85	2,550
	Lehigh.....	670	74	49,580	40	88	3,520
	Luzerne.....	750	67	50,250	100	82	8,200
	Monroe.....	420	78	32,760	40	92	3,680
	Northampton.....	710	66	46,860	50	94	4,700
	Pike.....	110	73	8,030	10	90	900
SOUTH- WESTERN	Schuylkill.....	860	71	61,060	180	82	14,760
	Allegheny.....	1,360	74	104,720	50	83	4,150
	Payette.....	1,880	71	133,480	120	77	9,240
	Greene.....	2,990	81	242,190	140	91	12,740
	Somerset.....	2,060	82	168,920	70	88	6,160
	Washington.....	3,210	81	260,010	140	88	12,320
SOUTH CENTRAL	Westmoreland.....	2,590	76	196,840	110	81	8,910
	Adams.....	1,500	73	109,500	360	93	33,480
	Bedford.....	1,560	67	104,520	230	80	18,400
	Cumberland.....	1,070	65	69,550	240	77	18,480
	Franklin.....	1,610	70	112,700	170	93	15,810
	Fulton.....	840	65	54,600	120	85	10,200
SOUTH- EASTERN	York.....	2,560	67	171,520	1,500	84	126,000
	Berks.....	1,870	82	153,340	500	89	44,500
	Bucks.....	1,110	66	73,260	80	82	6,560
	Chester.....	2,720	71	193,120	260	84	21,840
	Delaware.....	500	75	37,500	10	81	810
	Lancaster.....	5,630	88	495,440	2,180	95	207,100
	Lebanon.....	620	77	47,740	230	89	20,470
	Montgomery.....	1,180	74	87,320	60	80	4,800
PENNSYLVANIA.....	Philadelphia.....	110	72	7,920	10	82	820
		87,000	72	6,264,000	10,000	86	860,000
UNITED STATES.....		4,370,000	45.90	199,958,000	1,923,000	72.30	139,008,000

TABLE 22 - CATTLE: NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICE AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, JANUARY 1, 1952

District	County	ALL CATTLE INCLUDING CALVES			MILK COWS & HEIFERS, 2 YRS. & UP		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH-WESTERN	Crewford.....	58,700	\$202	\$11,857,400	32,250	\$257	\$8,288,250
	Erie.....	42,860	207	8,872,020	25,540	255	6,512,700
	Forest.....	1,670	202	337,340	830	252	209,160
	Mercer.....	46,440	205	9,520,200	24,460	264	6,457,440
	Venango.....	13,070	197	2,574,790	6,640	253	1,679,920
	Warren.....	20,310	210	4,265,100	11,690	265	3,097,850
NORTH-CENTRAL	Bradford.....	75,410	203	15,308,230	47,720	259	12,359,480
	Cameron.....	580	205	118,900	280	268	75,040
	Clinton.....	7,640	210	1,604,400	4,140	278	1,150,920
	Elk.....	4,600	200	920,000	2,460	255	627,300
	Lycoming.....	24,070	205	4,934,350	12,770	280	3,575,600
	McKean.....	9,890	204	2,017,560	5,580	255	1,422,900
	Potter.....	16,050	202	3,242,100	8,900	255	2,269,500
	Sullivan.....	7,360	200	1,472,000	4,080	274	1,117,920
NORTH-EASTERN	Tioga.....	46,510	209	9,674,080	26,660	277	7,384,820
	Lackawanna.....	17,110	215	3,678,650	11,470	265	3,039,550
	Susquehanna.....	58,640	208	12,197,120	39,880	252	10,049,760
	Wayne.....	47,180	216	10,190,880	32,000	265	8,480,000
	Wyoming.....	21,120	199	4,202,880	13,630	252	3,434,760
WEST-CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	19,840	195	3,868,800	10,510	250	2,627,500
	Beaver.....	14,030	189	2,661,120	7,370	252	1,857,240
	Butler.....	31,970	193	6,170,210	16,100	252	4,057,200
	Clarion.....	21,210	193	4,093,530	10,100	251	2,535,100
	Indiana.....	26,150	189	4,942,350	14,060	245	3,444,700
	Jefferson.....	17,490	196	3,428,040	9,090	251	2,281,590
	Lawrence.....	24,580	197	4,842,260	12,930	259	3,348,870
CENTRAL	Blair.....	18,050	186	3,357,300	10,010	254	2,452,450
	Cambria.....	12,620	198	2,498,760	7,260	254	1,844,040
	Centre.....	27,140	188	5,102,320	15,450	248	3,831,600
	Clearfield.....	14,470	187	2,705,890	7,520	251	1,887,520
	Columbia.....	17,320	203	3,515,960	9,210	275	2,532,750
	Dauphin.....	23,740	203	4,819,220	10,900	270	2,972,700
	Huntingdon.....	21,640	186	4,025,040	10,510	253	2,659,030
	Junietta.....	12,610	206	2,597,660	6,500	267	1,754,190
	Mifflin.....	16,970	190	3,224,300	9,510	255	2,425,050
	Montour.....	6,490	214	1,388,860	3,620	275	995,500
	Northumberland.....	16,270	208	3,384,160	8,100	276	2,235,600
	Perry.....	16,970	211	3,580,670	7,960	277	2,204,920
	Snyder.....	13,550	194	2,628,700	6,820	267	1,820,940
	Union.....	12,060	207	2,496,420	6,910	272	1,879,520
EAST-CENTRAL	Carbon.....	3,030	203	615,090	1,430	270	386,100
	Lehigh.....	12,590	205	2,580,950	6,560	275	1,804,000
	Luzerne.....	15,860	203	3,219,580	8,860	262	2,321,320
	Monroe.....	5,380	206	1,108,280	3,070	267	819,690
	Northampton.....	21,150	210	4,441,500	12,830	275	3,528,250
	Pike.....	2,400	218	523,200	1,330	274	378,120
	Schuylkill.....	13,710	204	2,796,840	6,620	268	1,774,160
SOUTH-WESTERN	Allegheny.....	12,550	212	2,660,600	7,080	265	1,876,200
	Fayette.....	23,610	179	4,226,190	11,800	238	2,808,400
	Greene.....	30,110	172	5,178,920	12,120	240	2,908,800
	Somerset.....	49,910	185	9,233,350	25,100	249	6,249,900
	Washington.....	59,510	209	12,437,590	29,840	268	7,997,120
	Westmoreland.....	44,310	198	8,773,380	24,580	242	5,948,360
SOUTH-CENTRAL	Adams.....	30,180	200	6,036,000	12,110	279	3,378,690
	Bedford.....	41,440	190	7,873,600	21,430	250	5,357,500
	Cumberland.....	35,820	196	7,020,720	19,440	256	4,976,640
	Franklin.....	51,030	198	10,113,840	28,200	259	7,303,800
	Fulton.....	12,520	201	2,516,520	6,710	258	1,731,180
	York.....	60,600	207	12,544,200	26,220	280	7,341,600
SOUTH-EASTERN	Berks.....	54,210	206	11,167,260	30,070	269	8,088,830
	Bucks.....	33,940	207	7,025,580	19,460	273	5,312,580
	Chester.....	71,180	217	15,446,050	40,800	276	11,260,800
	Delaware.....	4,580	211	966,380	2,360	275	649,000
	Lancaster.....	139,950	218	30,509,090	60,630	294	17,825,220
	Lebanon.....	30,250	216	6,534,000	14,340	291	4,172,940
	Montgomery.....	25,220	214	5,397,080	15,230	281	4,279,630
	Philadelphia.....	480	218	104,640	310	259	80,290
PENNSYLVANIA.....		1,790,000	203	363,370,000	960,000	264	253,440,000
UNITED STATES.....		88,062,000	179	15,733,051,000	23,407,000	250	5,854,600,000



TABLE 23 - SWINE AND SHEEP: ESTIMATED NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICES AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, JAN. 1, 1952

District	County	SWINE			SHEEP		
		Number	Price	Value	Number	Price	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	11,680	\$30.30	\$353,900	4,990	\$23.50	\$117,260
	Erie.....	8,730	29.30	255,790	2,150	23.00	49,450
	Forest.....	1,100	31.50	34,650	200	25.50	5,100
	Mercer.....	17,800	31.10	553,580	6,860	24.50	168,070
	Vanango.....	6,770	32.70	221,380	1,090	25.70	28,010
	Warren.....	2,040	31.40	64,060	1,060	26.90	28,510
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,960	30.90	153,260	6,050	24.20	146,410
	Cameron.....	70	28.80	2,020	50	23.60	1,180
	Clinton.....	3,560	31.00	110,360	320	24.80	7,940
	Elk.....	620	29.50	18,290	10	24.80	250
	Lycoming.....	12,610	32.10	404,780	780	26.70	20,830
	McKean.....	930	30.00	27,900	850	24.70	20,990
	Potter.....	1,100	28.00	30,800	2,750	25.00	68,750
	Sullivan.....	1,560	29.30	45,710	1,080	23.00	24,840
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,260	28.90	65,310	6,230	24.10	150,140
	Leakawanna.....	1,010	31.20	31,510	230	24.50	5,640
	Susquehanna.....	1,380	30.70	42,370	2,850	25.80	73,530
	Wayne.....	1,810	31.90	57,740	1,230	24.80	31,740
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	910	30.00	27,300	850	24.40	20,740
	Armstrong.....	12,260	31.60	387,420	2,370	24.80	58,780
	Beaver.....	5,200	31.30	162,760	2,680	22.90	61,370
	Butler.....	13,880	32.00	444,160	4,660	23.10	107,650
	Clarion.....	12,330	31.10	383,460	1,760	25.40	44,700
	Indiana.....	12,380	32.30	399,870	3,650	24.70	90,160
	Jefferson.....	7,300	34.10	248,930	490	25.30	12,400
CENTRAL	Lawrence.....	11,720	29.10	341,050	3,960	26.80	106,130
	Blair.....	8,230	31.60	260,070	1,110	22.10	24,530
	Cambria.....	8,550	32.10	274,460	520	23.50	12,220
	Centre.....	17,280	31.10	537,410	1,950	25.80	50,310
	Clearfield.....	4,100	31.50	129,150	360	24.70	8,890
	Columbia.....	13,520	30.20	408,300	320	23.50	7,520
	Dauphin.....	16,360	29.50	482,620	1,130	24.50	27,680
	Huntingdon.....	12,390	30.40	376,660	1,640	24.70	40,510
	Juniata.....	10,260	31.70	325,240	510	25.30	12,900
	Mifflin.....	11,400	33.20	378,480	2,510	24.60	61,750
	Montour.....	5,060	31.10	157,370	340	24.20	8,230
	Northumberland.....	14,430	30.60	441,560	750	25.30	18,980
	Perry.....	12,700	28.70	364,490	570	23.90	13,620
	Snyder.....	9,090	32.20	292,700	220	24.50	5,390
	Union.....	6,510	31.10	202,460	150	24.40	3,660
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	2,440	34.40	83,940	240	24.00	5,760
	Lehigh.....	12,160	31.20	379,390	1,450	25.00	36,250
	Luzerne.....	4,340	31.20	135,410	1,060	23.70	25,120
	Monroe.....	2,010	34.80	69,950	600	23.90	14,340
	Northampton.....	5,730	34.80	199,400	1,000	23.50	23,500
	Pike.....	500	32.80	16,900	80	23.20	1,860
	Schuylkill.....	10,720	31.80	340,900	260	23.50	6,110
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	6,800	33.60	228,480	2,000	22.00	44,000
	Fayette.....	9,770	34.00	332,180	1,810	20.30	36,740
	Greene.....	7,480	31.70	237,120	54,940	21.70	1,192,200
	Somerset.....	14,810	32.10	475,400	3,280	23.00	75,440
	Washington.....	10,740	33.40	358,720	42,820	21.90	937,760
	Weetmoreland.....	17,910	30.50	546,260	3,820	21.20	80,980
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	24,260	31.00	752,060	2,680	27.20	72,900
	Bedford.....	18,410	27.00	497,070	4,440	22.00	97,680
	Cumberland.....	22,270	28.90	643,600	4,400	22.20	97,680
	Franklin.....	23,990	29.30	702,910	6,760	24.00	162,240
	Fulton.....	7,290	30.00	218,700	1,550	23.90	37,040
	York.....	51,810	31.20	1,616,470	3,980	24.60	97,910
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berke.....	22,500	31.80	715,500	3,940	24.50	96,530
	Bucke.....	23,260	32.20	748,970	2,690	24.20	65,100
	Chester.....	14,160	29.70	420,550	4,560	24.80	113,090
	Delaware.....	8,890	30.70	272,920	740	24.20	17,910
	Lancaster.....	45,110	31.50	1,420,960	9,720	25.50	247,860
	Lebanon.....	12,830	31.00	397,730	1,490	25.00	37,250
	Montgomery.....	17,760	32.50	577,200	3,260	24.40	79,540
PENNSYLVANIA.....	Philadelphia.....	200	29.90	5,980	100	24.50	2,450
		704,000	31.10	21,894,000	235,000	23.20	5,452,000
UNITED STATES.....		63,903,000	29.90	1,910,126,000	31,725,000	28.00	882,524,000

TABLE 24 - CHICKENS AND HIVES OF BEES: NUMBER ON FARMS, PRICE AND VALUE

District	County	CHICKENS, JAN. 1, 1952			BEES, JULY 1, 1951		
		Number	Price	Value	Hives	Price	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	298,350	\$1.87	\$557,910	5,440	\$9.00	\$48,950
	Erle.....	330,740	1.96	648,250	3,640	8.85	32,210
	Forest.....	11,460	1.90	21,770	420	8.80	3,700
	Mercer.....	373,500	1.84	687,240	2,550	9.10	23,200
	Venango.....	135,840	1.88	255,380	2,380	9.30	22,130
	Warren.....	106,680	1.89	201,630	1,770	8.30	14,690
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	436,550	2.03	886,190	4,710	8.90	41,920
	Cameron.....	6,960	1.75	12,180	170	9.00	1,530
	Clinton.....	94,390	1.79	168,960	1,250	9.10	11,380
	Elk.....	39,670	1.89	74,980	610	9.20	5,610
	Lycoming.....	358,360	1.96	702,390	4,350	8.40	36,540
	McKean.....	55,510	1.94	107,690	1,470	8.80	12,940
	Potter.....	93,560	1.97	184,310	2,100	9.80	20,580
	Sullivan.....	71,900	1.94	139,490	400	8.70	3,480
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	262,700	1.97	517,520	3,770	9.00	33,930
	Lackawanna.....	164,180	2.02	331,640	1,530	8.00	12,240
	Susquehanna.....	184,580	1.96	361,780	1,710	8.80	15,050
	Wayne.....	282,990	2.02	571,640	1,020	10.70	10,910
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	139,820	1.92	268,450	970	9.80	9,510
	Armstrong.....	292,440	1.79	523,470	4,900	6.30	30,870
	Beaver.....	211,900	1.85	392,020	1,260	6.40	8,060
	Butler.....	569,430	1.87	1,064,830	4,600	7.10	32,660
	Clarion.....	286,800	1.80	516,240	3,140	8.00	25,120
	Indiana.....	316,090	1.73	546,840	5,190	7.60	39,440
	Jefferson.....	181,070	1.84	333,170	2,540	6.40	16,260
CENTRAL	Lawrence.....	250,400	1.90	475,760	2,740	7.10	19,450
	Blair.....	165,910	1.68	278,730	4,560	6.70	30,550
	Cambria.....	202,960	1.65	334,830	3,470	8.00	27,760
	Centre.....	262,800	1.79	470,410	2,620	9.30	24,370
	Clearfield.....	140,150	1.75	245,260	3,350	8.90	29,820
	Columbia.....	466,890	1.86	868,420	2,790	8.30	23,160
	Dauphin.....	567,810	1.92	1,090,200	1,400	8.00	11,200
	Huntingdon.....	218,560	1.53	334,400	2,080	8.10	16,850
	Junata.....	468,360	1.73	809,640	1,740	6.90	12,010
	Mifflin.....	201,860	1.60	322,980	1,770	6.30	11,150
	Montour.....	108,050	1.83	197,730	1,370	7.80	10,690
	Northumberland.....	605,910	1.83	1,108,820	1,340	8.00	10,720
	Perry.....	553,250	1.67	923,930	1,250	6.90	8,620
	Snyder.....	343,720	1.80	618,700	890	6.70	5,960
EAST CENTRAL	Union.....	142,070	1.68	238,680	960	8.70	8,350
	Carbon.....	148,000	1.73	256,040	1,450	7.80	11,310
	Lehigh.....	433,770	1.90	824,160	4,410	7.60	33,520
	Luzerne.....	244,550	1.90	464,640	2,860	8.90	25,450
	Monroe.....	145,600	1.90	276,640	1,920	9.00	17,280
	Northampton.....	378,240	2.02	764,040	3,580	8.50	30,430
	Pike.....	40,490	1.87	75,720	290	8.30	2,410
SOUTH- WESTERN	Schuylkill.....	591,920	1.92	1,136,490	2,850	8.70	24,800
	Allegheny.....	396,020	1.85	732,640	3,630	8.60	31,220
	Fayette.....	217,270	1.70	369,360	2,290	8.00	18,320
	Greene.....	149,680	1.75	261,940	2,600	6.30	16,380
	Somerset.....	501,620	1.74	872,820	5,740	6.90	39,610
	Washington.....	310,860	1.85	575,090	4,540	7.60	34,500
	Westmoreland.....	465,210	1.78	828,070	5,330	8.30	44,240
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	764,140	1.84	1,406,020	3,980	8.00	31,840
	Bedford.....	424,260	1.80	763,670	3,910	7.90	30,890
	Cumberland.....	382,410	1.78	680,690	4,320	6.20	26,780
	Franklin.....	585,780	1.72	1,007,540	2,930	6.90	20,220
	Fulton.....	265,070	1.72	455,920	1,030	6.10	6,280
	York.....	2,366,020	1.76	4,164,190	3,950	7.50	29,620
SOUTH EASTERN	Berks.....	1,163,230	1.89	2,198,500	5,680	7.40	42,030
	Bucks.....	1,212,950	1.94	2,353,120	3,250	9.00	29,250
	Chester.....	707,570	2.02	1,429,290	4,820	7.80	37,600
	Delaware.....	61,520	2.00	123,040	1,130	8.60	9,720
	Lancaster.....	3,412,130	1.88	6,414,800	4,640	9.00	41,760
	Lebanon.....	652,940	1.84	1,201,410	1,320	8.30	10,960
	Montgomery.....	816,500	1.99	1,624,830	3,250	9.00	29,250
	Philadelphia.....	11,080	2.06	22,820	80	9.50	760
PENNSYLVANIA.....		26,853,000	1.85	49,678,000	180,000	8.00	1,440,000
UNITED STATES.....		453,498,000	1.53	694,391,000	5,572,000		

TABLE 25 - MILK AND FARM BUTTER: PRODUCTION, PRICE AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, 1951

District	County	MILK PRODUCTION			FARM BUTTER PRODUCTION		
		Pounds	Price, Cwt.	Value	Pounds	Price	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	178,800,730	\$4.62	\$8,260,590	76,630	\$.71	\$54,410
	Erie.....	145,152,350	4.32	6,270,580	82,640	.71	58,670
	Forest.....	4,384,780	6.18	270,980	18,250	.69	12,590
	Mercer.....	128,898,000	5.74	7,398,740	83,660	.70	58,560
	Venango.....	34,939,750	5.94	2,079,420	71,960	.69	49,650
	Warren.....	69,135,730	5.03	3,477,530	67,720	.69	46,730
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	290,744,840	5.33	15,496,700	83,470	.66	55,090
	Cameron.....	1,444,400	6.58	95,040	9,630	.67	6,450
	Clinton.....	24,370,070	5.23	1,274,550	57,780	.68	39,290
	Elk.....	14,007,650	7.21	1,010,000	40,660	.68	27,650
	Lycoming.....	77,423,070	5.12	3,964,060	127,050	.67	85,120
	McKean.....	31,974,400	6.93	2,215,830	44,170	.68	30,040
	Potter.....	55,400,150	6.33	3,506,830	44,170	.69	30,480
	Sullivan.....	22,878,720	4.93	1,127,920	29,830	.72	21,480
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	165,057,460	5.61	9,259,720	41,210	.69	28,430
	Lackawanna.....	69,257,000	4.83	3,345,110	24,350	.72	17,530
	Susquehanna.....	248,073,770	4.69	11,634,660	35,280	.70	24,700
	Wayne.....	193,239,410	4.44	8,579,830	52,990	.72	38,150
	Wyoming.....	82,343,960	4.95	4,076,030	23,820	.73	17,390
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	60,227,210	5.57	3,354,660	172,000	.66	113,520
	Beaver.....	40,409,400	5.36	2,165,940	51,180	.68	34,800
	Butler.....	91,774,790	5.85	5,368,820	212,280	.66	140,100
	Clarion.....	56,387,050	5.36	3,022,350	117,080	.68	79,610
	Indiana.....	80,600,050	5.37	4,328,220	159,630	.66	105,360
	Jefferson.....	51,226,010	5.57	2,853,290	108,130	.66	71,370
CENTRAL	Lawrence.....	72,553,190	5.46	3,961,400	58,960	.68	40,090
	Blair.....	58,963,690	5.34	3,148,660	24,480	.70	17,140
	Cambria.....	40,527,620	5.70	2,310,070	64,400	.66	42,500
	Centre.....	98,835,660	5.26	5,198,760	52,010	.69	35,890
	Clearfield.....	40,193,800	5.85	2,351,340	162,990	.65	105,940
	Columbia.....	52,820,700	5.49	2,899,860	85,210	.70	59,650
	Dauphin.....	64,441,350	4.84	3,118,960	41,610	.67	27,880
	Huntingdon.....	60,011,600	5.28	3,168,610	105,430	.66	69,580
	Juniata.....	39,822,780	4.82	1,919,460	27,210	.67	18,230
	Mifflin.....	60,819,940	4.99	3,034,920	43,870	.67	29,390
	Montour.....	20,746,510	5.76	1,195,000	16,230	.67	10,870
	Northumberland.....	47,912,460	4.84	2,318,960	38,300	.67	25,660
	Perry.....	46,093,740	4.98	2,295,470	67,590	.65	43,930
	Snyder.....	40,775,290	4.65	1,896,050	43,870	.66	28,950
EAST CENTRAL	Union.....	42,771,090	4.79	2,048,740	6,830	.67	4,580
	Carbon.....	8,130,690	5.81	472,390	54,070	.67	36,230
	Lehigh.....	39,805,580	5.86	2,332,610	66,460	.69	45,860
	Luzerne.....	52,900,890	5.63	2,978,320	75,470	.69	52,070
	Monroe.....	18,164,920	6.14	1,115,330	52,710	.70	36,900
	Northampton....	78,593,930	5.42	4,259,790	34,920	.69	24,090
	Pike.....	7,765,450	6.72	521,840	22,300	.68	15,160
SOUTH- WESTERN	Schuylkill.....	37,989,830	5.72	2,173,020	134,170	.68	91,240
	Allegheny.....	39,318,830	5.03	1,977,740	72,990	.70	51,090
	Fayette.....	61,261,230	5.37	3,289,730	114,770	.70	80,340
	Greene.....	60,942,130	6.17	3,760,130	92,960	.68	63,210
	Somerset.....	140,787,830	4.89	6,884,520	90,790	.67	60,830
	Washington.....	164,785,640	5.59	9,211,520	90,700	.68	61,680
	Westmoreland...	135,821,470	5.46	7,415,850	151,770	.69	104,720
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	67,302,790	5.17	3,479,550	48,780	.69	33,660
	Bedford.....	111,030,120	5.57	6,184,380	120,920	.70	84,640
	Cumberland.....	113,782,010	4.92	5,598,070	40,360	.69	27,850
	Franklin.....	173,581,730	5.20	9,026,250	46,000	.68	31,280
	Fulton.....	36,832,800	5.70	2,099,470	75,770	.67	50,770
	York.....	150,389,450	5.23	7,865,370	220,540	.69	152,170
SOUTH EASTERN	Berks.....	182,373,360	4.93	8,991,010	69,360	.73	50,630
	Bucks.....	116,857,470	5.55	6,485,590	17,080	.73	12,470
	Chester.....	243,700,730	5.35	13,037,990	59,360	.70	41,550
	Delaware.....	13,930,100	5.54	771,730	4,510	.69	3,110
	Lancaster.....	382,373,960	4.73	18,086,280	238,320	.65	154,910
	Lebanon.....	85,711,330	4.65	3,985,580	17,070	.71	12,120
	Montgomery.....	90,611,140	5.45	4,938,310	12,440	.75	9,330
PENNSYLVANIA.....	Philadelphia...	1,814,420	5.62	101,970	850	.75	640
PENNSYLVANIA.....		5,622,000,000	5.20	292,344,000	4,700	.68	3,196,000
UNITED STATES.....		115,591,000,000	4.38	5,062,886,000	248,850	.608	151,301,000



TABLE 26 - EGGS, WOOL AND HONEY, PRODUCTION AND VALUE, PENNSYLVANIA, 1951

District	County	EGGS		WOOL		HONEY	
		Production	Value	Production	Value	Production	Value
		Dozens	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars	Pounds	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	3,507,970	1,999,540	32,710	31,400	212,150	38,190
	Erie.....	3,294,720	1,910,940	13,680	14,360	160,160	28,830
	Forest.....	124,910	74,950	1,350	1,320	21,840	4,150
	Mercer.....	4,074,340	2,281,630	42,980	44,700	104,550	15,680
	Venango.....	1,515,860	848,880	6,040	5,920	99,960	19,990
	Warren.....	1,061,940	626,540	6,440	6,570	76,110	15,220
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	4,899,390	2,547,680	37,370	38,490	193,110	32,830
	Cameron.....	65,590	38,040	270	260	6,630	1,260
	Clinton.....	909,620	509,390	2,030	2,010	52,500	11,030
	Elk.....	401,340	244,820	70	70	26,840	5,640
	Lycoming.....	4,150,450	2,365,760	4,660	4,710	156,600	28,190
	McKean.....	593,640	373,990	5,320	5,320	60,270	11,450
	Potter.....	878,830	518,510	19,510	18,530	75,600	12,850
	Sullivan.....	704,490	359,290	7,130	6,990	17,600	3,520
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,793,810	1,536,600	41,620	42,870	139,490	25,110
	Lackawanna.....	1,851,910	1,092,630	1,560	1,580	56,610	11,890
	Susquehanna.....	2,180,230	1,220,930	16,930	16,930	61,560	12,310
	Wayne.....	3,143,830	1,949,170	7,770	7,930	32,640	7,510
	Wyoming.....	1,535,870	860,090	5,850	5,850	30,070	6,010
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	3,252,100	1,788,660	15,160	15,160	117,600	24,700
	Beaver.....	2,133,880	1,344,340	17,390	16,870	34,020	8,160
	Butler.....	5,946,360	3,329,960	28,580	27,440	184,000	42,320
	Clarion.....	2,764,010	1,492,570	10,370	10,470	87,920	18,460
	Indiana.....	3,496,640	1,853,220	24,530	25,020	160,890	35,400
	Jefferson.....	1,877,990	1,014,110	3,170	3,170	68,580	15,090
	Lawrence.....	2,661,220	1,463,670	22,890	23,350	123,300	25,890
CENTRAL	Blair.....	1,468,190	851,550	6,670	6,400	145,920	32,100
	Cambria.....	2,025,280	1,174,660	3,170	3,010	114,510	24,050
	Centre.....	2,541,250	1,372,280	12,250	12,500	104,800	19,910
	Clearfield.....	1,344,700	793,370	2,200	2,220	113,900	20,500
	Columbia.....	5,430,480	2,986,760	2,150	2,190	108,810	20,670
	Dauphin.....	5,810,490	3,195,770	6,790	6,990	51,800	10,360
	Huntingdon.....	2,103,580	1,135,930	10,000	9,800	62,400	11,860
	Juniata.....	4,823,330	2,556,360	3,140	3,080	57,420	12,630
	Mifflin.....	2,463,690	1,305,760	13,530	13,260	58,410	11,680
	Montour.....	1,292,670	723,900	2,040	2,100	56,170	11,800
	Northumberland.....	6,403,720	3,458,000	4,540	4,400	52,260	10,450
	Perry.....	6,575,060	3,484,780	3,460	3,430	47,500	9,500
	Snyder.....	3,728,170	2,013,210	1,420	1,390	32,040	6,730
	Union.....	1,674,660	887,570	990	990	38,400	8,450
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	1,471,000	912,020	1,580	1,560	55,100	11,020
	Lehigh.....	5,051,600	2,980,440	8,640	8,640	145,530	29,110
	Luzerne.....	2,472,740	1,434,190	7,120	7,120	100,100	19,020
	Monroe.....	1,491,460	894,880	3,330	3,200	71,040	12,080
	Northampton.....	3,817,660	2,137,890	6,190	6,190	121,720	29,210
	Pike.....	504,770	297,810	540	520	9,570	2,110
	Schuylkill.....	6,172,080	3,579,810	1,610	1,630	116,850	25,710
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	4,369,970	2,796,780	13,400	13,130	137,940	33,110
	Fayette.....	2,478,510	1,561,460	12,160	11,920	84,730	19,490
	Greene.....	1,566,590	924,290	402,780	386,670	83,200	19,970
	Somerset.....	5,335,690	2,827,920	20,880	20,250	189,420	39,780
	Washington.....	3,483,840	2,055,470	276,820	268,520	172,520	43,130
	Westmoreland.....	5,063,320	3,189,890	25,310	25,310	181,220	39,890
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	7,980,460	2,336,250	18,170	17,810	131,340	26,270
	Bedford.....	4,098,690	2,336,250	25,770	25,000	129,030	28,000
	Cumberland.....	4,019,320	2,210,630	25,630	24,860	159,840	35,160
	Franklin.....	6,284,720	3,205,210	38,910	37,740	114,270	20,570
	Fulton.....	2,830,260	1,415,130	8,820	8,380	30,900	5,250
	York.....	25,028,190	14,266,060	25,280	24,520	138,250	29,030
SOUTH EASTERN	Berke.....	10,956,750	6,464,480	22,440	22,440	198,800	39,760
	Bucks.....	12,159,320	7,417,170	14,500	14,500	123,500	25,940
	Chester.....	7,153,830	4,292,330	25,530	25,270	173,520	43,380
	Delaware.....	656,250	400,310	4,280	4,190	42,940	10,740
	Lancaster.....	31,722,960	17,764,850	61,720	59,870	204,150	42,870
	Lebanon.....	5,921,520	3,375,270	9,200	9,020	46,200	9,240
	Montgomery.....	7,769,290	4,583,880	19,030	19,030	110,500	22,100
	Philadelphia.....	132,950	81,100	630	660	2,880	690
PENNSYLVANIA.....		277,500,000	157,620,000	1,528,000	1,497,000	6,480,000	1,335,000
UNITED STATES.....		4,946,333,000	2,364,347,000	225,545,000	224,515,000	259,006,000	41,430,000



TABLE 27 - FARMS, NUMBER AND SIZE, JANUARY 1, 1950, LIVESTOCK AND CHICKEN INVENTORY, JANUARY 1, 1952  
AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, VALUE, 1951

District	County	FARMS		LIVESTOCK & CHICKENS		MILK, EGGS, WOOL & HONEY	
		Jan. 1 1950	Average size	Total value	Per farm	Total value	Per farm
		Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	4,593	96.1	13,145,830	2,862	10,329,720	2,249
	Erie.....	4,054	85.7	10,027,860	2,474	8,224,710	2,029
	Forest.....	236	104.8	409,420	1,735	351,400	1,489
	Mercer.....	3,537	90.7	11,087,850	3,135	9,740,750	2,744
	Venango.....	1,628	93.3	3,152,310	1,936	2,950,210	1,812
	Warren.....	1,491	118.3	4,665,200	3,126	4,125,860	2,767
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	3,741	146.0	16,697,690	4,463	18,115,700	4,842
	Cameron.....	95	118.6	137,480	1,447	134,600	1,417
	Clinton.....	747	113.9	1,917,280	2,567	1,796,980	2,406
	Elk.....	605	78.8	1,031,270	1,705	1,260,530	2,084
	Lycoming.....	2,320	112.2	6,155,550	2,653	6,362,720	2,743
	McKean.....	987	105.8	2,219,460	2,249	2,606,590	2,641
	Potter.....	1,156	177.8	3,584,610	3,101	4,056,720	3,509
	Sullivan.....	530	142.1	1,707,460	3,222	1,497,720	2,826
	Tioga.....	2,350	164.1	10,556,200	4,492	10,864,300	4,623
NORTH- EASTERN	Lackawanna.....	1,203	82.8	4,102,960	3,411	4,451,210	3,700
	Susquehanna.....	2,642	156.5	12,876,530	4,874	12,884,830	4,877
	Wayne.....	2,299	130.2	10,994,750	4,782	10,544,440	4,537
	Wyoming.....	1,161	125.3	4,573,530	3,939	4,947,980	4,262
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	2,510	90.6	4,956,030	1,975	5,183,180	2,065
	Beaver.....	1,742	71.6	3,356,110	1,927	3,535,310	2,029
	Butler.....	3,337	81.7	7,919,070	2,373	8,768,540	2,628
	Clarion.....	1,996	102.6	5,111,830	2,561	4,543,850	2,276
	Indiana.....	2,986	100.6	6,095,920	2,042	6,241,860	2,090
	Jefferson.....	2,018	89.6	4,087,430	2,025	3,885,660	1,926
	Lawrence.....	1,924	77.8	5,862,410	3,047	5,474,310	2,845
CENTRAL	Blair.....	1,523	93.8	3,982,010	2,615	4,038,710	2,652
	Cambria.....	2,099	78.4	3,195,620	1,522	3,511,790	1,673
	Centre.....	1,755	137.8	6,220,390	3,544	6,603,450	3,763
	Clearfield.....	2,335	75.6	3,159,150	1,353	3,167,430	1,357
	Columbia.....	2,024	96.0	4,848,700	2,396	5,909,480	2,920
	Dauphin.....	1,872	91.0	6,504,260	3,474	6,332,080	3,383
	Huntingdon.....	1,574	161.9	4,863,670	3,090	4,326,200	2,749
	Juniata.....	1,342	110.9	3,796,810	2,829	4,491,530	3,347
	Mifflin.....	1,131	109.0	4,050,530	3,581	4,365,620	3,860
	Montour.....	643	110.4	1,771,890	2,756	1,932,800	3,006
	Northumberland.....	1,883	91.5	5,025,050	2,669	5,791,810	3,076
	Perry.....	1,727	114.2	4,957,020	2,870	5,793,180	3,354
	Snyder.....	1,502	90.4	3,594,800	2,393	3,917,380	2,608
	Union.....	878	100.6	2,972,560	3,386	2,945,750	3,355
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	616	98.5	979,220	1,590	1,396,990	2,268
	Lehigh.....	2,008	78.6	3,873,850	1,929	5,350,800	2,665
	Luzerne.....	2,064	75.9	3,903,200	1,891	4,438,650	2,151
	Monroe.....	884	100.8	1,505,650	1,703	2,025,490	2,291
	Northampton.....	2,184	74.3	5,480,000	2,509	6,433,080	2,946
	Pike.....	349	112.0	626,610	1,795	822,280	2,356
	Schuylkill.....	1,917	80.9	4,356,160	2,272	5,780,170	3,015
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	2,439	53.5	3,774,590	1,548	4,820,760	1,977
	Fayette.....	3,046	76.0	5,107,190	1,677	4,882,600	1,603
	Greensburg.....	2,411	122.8	7,125,110	2,955	5,091,060	2,112
	Somerset.....	3,097	125.2	10,832,090	3,498	9,772,470	3,155
	Washington.....	3,786	100.9	14,581,490	3,851	11,578,640	3,058
	Westmoreland.....	4,203	78.9	10,434,440	2,483	10,670,940	2,539
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	2,668	94.8	8,409,960	3,152	8,152,300	3,056
	Bedford.....	2,845	140.5	9,354,940	3,288	8,573,630	3,014
	Cumberland.....	2,380	95.0	8,530,720	3,584	7,868,720	3,306
	Franklin.....	2,867	111.1	12,115,040	4,226	12,289,770	4,287
	Fulton.....	1,165	146.1	3,292,980	2,827	3,528,230	3,029
	York.....	6,506	70.1	18,720,290	2,877	22,184,980	3,410
SOUTH EASTERN	Berks.....	4,337	81.8	14,375,630	3,315	15,517,690	3,578
	Bucks.....	3,751	69.3	10,272,590	2,739	13,943,200	3,717
	Chester.....	3,817	94.0	17,623,940	4,617	17,398,970	4,558
	Delaware.....	630	59.5	1,418,560	2,252	1,186,970	1,884
	Lancaster.....	7,952	62.3	39,295,250	4,942	35,953,870	4,521
	Lebanon.....	1,826	81.6	8,238,600	4,512	7,379,110	4,041
	Montgomery.....	2,802	57.4	7,770,770	2,773	9,563,320	3,413
	Philadelphia.....	161	51.2	144,630	898	184,420	1,145
PENNSYLVANIA.....		146,887	96.1	447,518,000	3,047	452,796,000	3,083

TABLE 28 - CASH INCOME FROM FARM PRODUCTION AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS, BY STATES, 1951

State	Cash farm income			Government payments	State	Cash farm income			Government payments
	From crops	From live-stock and livestock products	From marketings			From crops	From live-stock and livestock products	From marketings	
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Me.	107,269	72,810	180,079	1,048	N. C.	195,458	751,838	947,296	8,032
N. H.	59,044	9,433	68,477	516	S. C.	84,425	328,673	413,098	3,691
Vt.	100,461	18,342	118,803	1,165	Ca.	238,934	379,909	618,843	8,634
Mass.	152,928	57,953	210,881	651	Fla.	120,271	386,940	507,211	3,568
R. I.	19,745	6,516	26,261	86	Ky.	331,551	281,069	612,620	7,366
Conn.	119,255	51,427	170,682	502	Tenn.	278,887	236,996	515,883	7,006
N. Y.	658,102	238,806	896,908	7,135	Ala.	179,157	265,028	444,185	6,348
N. J.	240,029	119,069	359,098	926	Miss.	164,657	385,237	549,894	8,175
Pa.	643,580	192,685	836,265	6,426	Ark.	206,441	362,827	569,268	6,533
Ohio	756,669	313,202	1,069,871	7,394	La.	118,400	263,048	381,448	11,584
Ind.	830,216	311,457	1,141,673	6,875	Okls.	402,493	219,943	622,436	9,238
Ill.	1,264,525	763,401	2,027,926	10,624	Tex.	1,119,158	1,067,451	2,186,609	22,182
Mich.	476,861	248,411	725,272	3,819	Mont.	234,597	200,624	435,221	6,039
Wis.	1,009,666	117,851	1,127,517	7,971	Idaho	174,260	177,557	351,817	5,802
Winn.	985,709	301,325	1,287,034	7,785	Wyo.	162,283	29,063	191,346	3,656
Iowa	2,070,725	290,270	2,360,995	11,710	Colo.	382,487	170,072	552,559	8,659
Mo.	895,915	264,457	1,160,372	10,866	N. Mex.	165,268	70,637	235,905	2,861
N. Dak.	188,110	395,725	583,835	6,562	Ariz.	136,099	221,554	357,653	1,485
S. Dak.	405,205	195,402	600,607	6,473	Utah	142,533	45,468	188,001	3,164
Nebr.	844,651	309,171	1,153,822	9,140	Nevada	56,563	6,281	62,844	265
Kan.	691,333	356,083	1,047,416	7,992	Wash.	207,172	346,349	553,521	4,097
Del.	89,078	23,409	112,487	471	Ore.	207,872	223,213	431,085	3,352
Md.	184,474	85,185	269,659	1,673	Calif.	1,073,933	1,637,320	2,711,253	13,490
Va.	277,438	223,354	505,792	5,373					
W. Va.	115,074	24,946	140,020	2,155	U. S.	19,568,961	13,052,787	32,621,748	285,565

TABLE 29 - CASH FARM INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1950-1951

Commodity	1950			1951 1/		
	Cash income	Home consumption	Gross income	Cash income	Home consumption	Gross income
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS	526,346	42,124	568,470	643,580	49,394	692,974
Dairy products.....	227,964	16,866	244,830	265,802	19,864	285,666
Eggs.....	109,335	7,844	117,179	147,585	9,751	157,336
Cattle and calves...	95,541	2,588	98,129	110,906	3,433	114,339
Chickens (including broilers).....	44,691	4,626	49,317	53,819	5,133	63,952
Hogs.....	30,171	9,585	39,756	38,302	10,460	48,762
Turkeys.....	12,175	224	12,399	13,771	283	14,054
Sheep and Lambs.....	1,536	11	1,547	1,549	13	1,562
Wool.....	913	---	913	1,497	---	1,497
Other poultry.....	2,472	218	2,690	3,375	243	3,618
Other 2/.....	1,548	162	1,710	1,974	214	2,188
CROPS.....	171,602	19,409	191,011	192,685	18,883	211,568
Field crops:						
Wheat.....	18,240	508	18,748	21,317	505	21,822
Potatoes.....	15,342	1,774	17,116	19,295	1,552	20,847
Corn.....	14,125	101	14,226	17,523	124	17,647
Tobacco.....	13,438	---	13,438	15,165	---	15,165
Hay.....	7,482	---	7,482	7,094	---	7,094
Oats.....	2,669	---	2,669	3,360	---	3,360
Barley.....	1,034	---	1,034	979	---	979
Truck crops	21,886	12,106	33,992	25,993	12,212	38,205
Other 3/.....	1,348	14	1,362	1,690	13	1,703
Fruits:						
Apples.....	16,320	2,000	18,320	14,934	1,890	16,824
Peaches.....	4,171	436	4,607	4,610	447	5,057
Grapes.....	3,105	221	3,326	1,360	119	1,479
Cherries.....	1,413	219	1,632	1,845	242	2,087
Strawberries.....	868	68	936	958	75	1,033
Other 4/.....	460	339	799	447	310	757
Other products:						
Forest (incl. maple)	7,868	1,623	9,491	8,766	1,394	10,160
Greenhouse, nursery	41,833	---	41,833	47,349	---	47,349
ALL COMMODITIES	697,948	61,533	759,481	836,265	68,277	904,542
Government payments	6,282	---	6,282	6,426	---	6,426
Grand Total	704,230	61,533	765,763	842,691	68,277	910,968

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Beeswax, honey, horses, mules.

3/ Buckwheat, rye, soybeans, red clover seed, timothy seed.

4/ Apricots, pears, plums, quinces, other berries.

TABLE 30 - PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, PRICE INDEXES AND PURCHASING POWER OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, PENNSYLVANIA AND UNITED STATES, 1951

PRICES PAID FARMERS, PENN'A											
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Wheat.....bu.	\$ 2.03	\$ 2.12	\$ 2.16	\$ 2.16	\$ 2.16	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.01	\$ 2.02	\$ 2.06	\$ 2.08	\$ 2.16
Corn.....bu.	1.73	1.76	1.80	1.82	1.82	1.79	1.79	1.82	1.85	1.82	1.77
Oats.....bu.	.92	.96	.97	.96	.96	.93	.89	.82	.82	.83	.89
Barley.....bu.	1.30	1.33	1.36	1.39	1.36	1.29	1.10	1.10	1.18	1.21	1.30
Rye.....bu.	1.49	1.53	1.56	1.55	1.51	1.51	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.50	1.58
Buckwheat.....bu.	1.12	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.31	1.37	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.39
Soybeans.....bu.	2.70	2.75	2.85	2.85	2.85	3.00	2.95	2.80	2.70	2.60	2.75
Potatoes.....bu.	.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.50	1.25	1.20	1.35	1.80
Hay, all baled.....ton	25.90	26.90	27.30	26.00	25.40	24.60	23.20	23.70	24.90	24.90	25.90
Apples.....bu.	2.30	2.20	2.15	2.20	2.00	1.75	2.05	1.75	1.95	1.55	1.80
Hogs.....cwt.	21.20	22.00	22.20	21.30	21.40	21.70	22.50	22.50	21.20	21.50	19.50
Beef Cattle.....cwt.	26.50	28.20	29.50	30.30	30.70	31.20	31.00	30.30	30.30	29.30	29.50
Veal Calves.....cwt.	34.00	34.00	35.00	36.00	36.70	36.80	37.00	36.50	35.70	34.50	34.00
Sheep.....cwt.	12.60	15.50	15.60	16.50	17.00	15.60	15.20	14.60	13.80	13.40	12.10
Lambs.....cwt.	29.00	32.00	32.50	33.50	33.50	32.70	31.30	30.70	30.00	29.60	29.00
Milk Cows.....head	237.00	249.00	252.00	261.00	269.00	269.00	273.00	274.00	268.00	272.00	283.00
Chickens.....lb.	.281	.296	.309	.315	.318	.321	.308	.290	.288	.272	.271
Turkeys.....lb.	.430	.445	.445	.445	.445	.450	.430	.430	.440	.450	.460
Milk (wholesale).....cwt.	5.10	5.05	4.90	4.80	4.70	4.70	4.90	5.10	5.30	5.50	5.70
Milk (retail).....qt.	.211	.211	.211	.211	.211	.211	.215	.215	.215	.217	.219
Butter.....lb.	.67	.66	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.68	.71
Butterfat.....lb.	.66	.66	.66	.64	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.68	.72
Eggs.....doz.	.568	.470	.510	.490	.493	.520	.588	.630	.650	.655	.674
Wool.....lb.	.87	1.00	1.00	1.15	1.03	1.03	1.03	.93	.83	.75	.67
FARM PRICE INDEX:											
PENNSYLVANIA											
Crops	283	278	282	280	280	280	292	293	297	300	307
Food grain (wheat)	206	209	210	210	209	206	223	206	203	206	226
Feed grain and hay	209	219	223	223	223	216	207	208	212	214	223
Tobacco	184	189	193	191	190	186	182	186	186	186	187
Oil-bearing crops	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304
Fruit	267	271	282	282	282	297	292	277	267	257	271
Vegetables (potatoes)	247	240	236	240	225	208	251	211	201	193	210
Livestock and Products	125	132	132	132	115	158	198	165	178	178	237
Meat animals	301	294	298	296	296	314	309	314	319	326	322
Dairy products	381	400	414	421	426	430	432	424	418	400	400
Poultry products	317	311	306	300	298	295	306	314	323	314	344
Wool	220	194	200	200	206	214	230	239	245	250	235
ALL FARM PRODUCTS EXCEPT DAIRY	395	454	454	522	468	468	468	422	377	377	318
UNITED STATES	260	255	265	266	267	271	283	279	279	277	284
PRICES FARMERS PAY:	300	313	311	309	305	301	294	292	291	296	301
FARMERS' PURCHASING POWER:	272	276	280	283	283	282	282	282	282	283	284
PENNSYLVANIA	104	101	101	99	99	99	104	104	105	107	108
UNITED STATES	110	113	111	109	108	107	104	104	103	105	106

TABLE 31 - FARM WAGES, PENNSYLVANIA, 1923 - 1951. LENGTH OF FARM WORKDAY, 1948 - 1951

Year	Average wages paid to hired farm labor			
	Per month with board	Per month without board	Per day with board	Per day without board
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
July 1, 1923.....	38.38	56.75	2.32	3.21
July 1, 1924.....	39.40	58.35	2.45	3.20
July 1, 1925.....	40.00	59.00	2.55	3.35
July 1, 1926.....	40.50	60.00	2.60	3.30
July 1, 1927.....	40.00	61.00	2.60	3.40
July 1, 1928.....	39.25	58.75	2.45	3.25
July 1, 1929.....	41.00	62.00	2.55	3.25
July 1, 1930.....	39.00	58.25	2.40	3.05
July 1, 1931.....	30.50	47.00	1.80	2.45
July 1, 1932.....	22.50	36.50	1.30	1.80
July 1, 1933.....	19.00	30.75	1.15	1.60
July 1, 1934.....	21.00	34.00	1.30	1.85
July 1, 1935.....	22.25	35.75	1.35	1.85
July 1, 1936.....	24.00	38.25	1.45	2.00
July 1, 1937.....	28.50	44.50	1.75	2.35
July 1, 1938.....	27.25	42.50	1.75	2.30
July 1, 1939.....	26.75	42.00	1.70	2.25
July 1, 1940.....	27.75	43.00	1.75	2.30
July 1, 1941.....	34.25	51.00	2.15	2.75
July 1, 1942.....	40.00	59.50	2.50	3.20
July 1, 1943.....	49.00	72.00	3.00	3.90
July 1, 1944.....	56.75	84.25	3.30	4.15
July 1, 1945.....	64.00	93.25	3.70	4.50
July 1, 1946.....	72.50	105.00	4.20	5.00
July 1, 1947.....	77.00	109.00	4.50	5.40

Year	Per month		Per week		Per day	Per hour	Hourly composite wage rate	Length of farm workday	
	With board and room	With house	With board and room	Without board or room	Without board or room	Without board or room		Operator	Hired workers
1948	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Hours	Hours
Jan. 1.....	80.00	107.00	22.00	30.25	5.30	.66	.50		
Apr. 1.....	82.00	110.00	22.50	31.50	5.40	.69	.46		
June 1.....								12.3	9.8
July 1.....	86.00	112.00	23.25	32.75	5.50	.69	.58		
Sept. 1.....								12.1	10.0
Oct. 1.....	86.00	114.00	23.75	33.25	5.90	.76	.57		
Dec. 1.....								11.2	9.3
Annual Av.	85.00	112.00	23.25	32.50	5.70	.72	.559		
1949									
Jan. 1.....	90.00	117.00	23.25	32.50	5.70	.72	.54		
Apr. 1.....	87.00	117.00	23.00	32.75	5.70	.72	.48		
June 1.....								12.0	9.7
July 1.....	86.00	113.00	23.50	32.50	5.80	.73	.60		
Sept. 1.....								11.9	9.6
Oct. 1.....	83.00	113.00	22.25	31.00	5.70	.72	.54		
Dec. 1.....								10.8	9.1
Annual Av.	85.00	114.00	22.75	31.75	5.70	.72	.561		
1950									
Jan. 1.....	80.00	112.00	20.75	29.75	5.60	.70	.526		
Apr. 1.....	84.00	115.00	22.25	32.25	5.60	.71	.483		
June 1.....								12.0	9.9
July 1.....	85.00	115.00	22.50	32.00	5.50	.72	.601		
Sept. 1.....								11.8	9.5
Oct. 1.....	88.00	119.00	24.25	32.75	6.00	.75	.581		
Dec. 1.....								10.4	9.1
Annual Av.	86.00	117.00	23.00	32.25	5.80	.73	.566		
1951									
Jan. 1.....	88.00	120.00	24.25	33.25	5.90	.76	.577		
Apr. 1.....	95.00	129.00	26.00	35.50	6.30	.80	.545		
June 1.....								12.1	9.7
July 1.....	99.00	128.00	25.50	35.00	6.50	.81	.678		
Sept. 1.....								11.8	9.4
Oct. 1.....	100.00	140.00	27.75	38.50	6.50	.85	.661		
Dec. 1.....								10.5	9.0
Annual Av.	97.00	132.00	26.25	36.00	6.40	.82	.636		



TABLE 32 - COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME: ESTIMATED AMOUNT USED ON FARMS AND VALUE, 1951

District	County	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER		LIME	
		Tons	Value	Tons	Value
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	13,940	\$591,470	36,410	\$234,030
	Erie.....	15,060	660,650	25,890	161,390
	Forest.....	750	32,520	1,140	7,640
	Marion.....	11,470	499,630	30,720	165,430
	Vanango.....	5,740	274,800	11,960	73,580
	Warren.....	4,510	180,700	9,390	70,050
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	12,740	505,210	32,540	265,690
	Cameron.....	180	7,210	440	2,700
	Clinton.....	3,570	166,510	7,680	32,570
	Elk.....	1,400	61,700	3,200	20,930
	Lycoming.....	8,620	382,570	21,400	133,400
	McKean.....	1,690	76,740	7,950	61,090
	Potter.....	6,200	295,550	11,430	75,690
	Sullivan.....	1,400	59,110	3,330	25,620
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	6,770	282,380	20,490	161,220
	Lackawanna.....	4,290	190,840	10,470	76,400
	Susquehanna.....	11,530	447,750	24,120	183,620
	Wayne.....	6,180	242,540	21,560	145,850
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	4,040	174,320	8,310	59,870
	Armstrong.....	8,570	388,280	25,120	116,280
	Beaver.....	4,570	179,820	8,140	44,500
	Butler.....	11,540	518,100	33,220	152,760
	Clerion.....	7,980	363,180	21,820	100,790
	Indiana.....	11,540	522,830	28,440	189,190
	Jefferson.....	7,600	349,000	18,220	120,280
	Lawrence.....	6,860	307,980	15,700	66,100
CENTRAL	Blair.....	6,330	282,240	13,170	76,170
	Cambria.....	7,820	355,100	21,440	147,230
	Centre.....	7,940	345,050	14,440	69,200
	Clearfield.....	6,120	275,390	14,020	92,120
	Columbia.....	12,810	585,630	20,050	142,820
	Dauphin.....	7,630	323,740	21,500	117,760
	Huntingdon.....	6,130	284,660	16,910	86,050
	Juniata.....	4,580	184,450	13,500	71,190
	Mifflin.....	3,470	146,520	8,930	69,540
	Montour.....	4,030	183,000	6,080	34,730
	Northumberland....	11,180	482,400	16,500	107,070
	Perry.....	9,360	380,800	14,550	77,910
	Snyder.....	6,970	310,780	12,930	70,300
	Union.....	4,840	213,320	6,860	42,480
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	3,880	180,970	3,360	24,920
	Lehigh.....	17,920	762,180	10,530	61,330
	Luzerne.....	8,490	421,290	12,240	93,810
	Monroe.....	3,240	135,140	5,310	35,870
	Northampton.....	11,420	495,100	5,210	34,070
	Pike.....	750	34,290	1,310	8,590
	Schuylkill.....	10,170	456,590	13,950	87,810
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	7,670	334,110	22,460	145,060
	Fayette.....	5,830	245,570	23,800	137,170
	Greene.....	4,300	166,990	20,580	111,670
	Somerset.....	14,630	625,260	24,660	158,250
	Washington.....	8,650	360,800	37,240	220,720
	Westmoreland.....	12,110	510,090	53,360	385,520
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	16,430	703,870	17,250	111,580
	Bedford.....	10,890	456,460	25,870	158,880
	Cumberland.....	13,670	571,590	16,630	74,950
	Franklin.....	16,930	685,290	28,610	149,400
	Fulton.....	4,100	162,170	10,850	58,320
	York.....	39,160	1,681,680	49,270	254,260
	Barks.....	23,330	1,028,240	42,050	319,270
	Bucks.....	25,940	1,175,240	28,660	229,030
	Chester.....	21,360	947,990	28,750	175,400
	Delaware.....	4,210	178,630	6,020	35,810
	Lancaster.....	43,550	1,937,310	39,380	268,010
	Lebanon.....	10,010	433,980	13,290	86,650
	Montgomery.....	12,230	547,820	28,840	179,490
	Philadelphia.....	1,180	51,880	550	4,920
PENNSYLVANIA.....		630,000	27,405,000	1,210,000	7,562,000

TABLE 33 - AUTOMOBILES, TRUCKS, TRACTORS, GAS ENGINES, SILOS &amp; MILKING MACHINES PER 100 FARMS, APR. 1, '52

District	County	Automobiles per 100 farms	Motor trucks per 100 farms	Tractors per 100 farms	Gas engines per 100 farms	Silos per 100 farms	Milking mach. per 1/ 100 farms
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	85	32	66	50	44	37
	Erie.....	100	52	89	52	38	30
	Forest.....	95	41	65	35	28	21
	Mercer.....	103	34	86	45	45	33
	Venango.....	100	36	84	38	31	21
	Warren.....	84	35	59	36	44	31
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	100	42	85	60	88	55
	Cameron.....	102	50	55	43	13	12
	Clinton.....	93	44	80	44	34	26
	Elk.....	89	51	74	40	22	10
	Lycoming.....	98	45	81	55	38	29
	McKean.....	83	43	55	24	36	29
	Potter.....	84	57	80	34	58	42
	Sullivan.....	86	36	54	41	51	29
NORTH CENTRAL	Tioga.....	99	44	84	38	77	51
	Lackawanna.....	90	71	80	33	66	40
	Susquehanna.....	99	48	71	59	79	53
	Wayne.....	96	54	64	65	62	51
WEST CENTRAL	Wyoming.....	94	69	73	55	78	49
	Armstrong.....	98	36	57	50	28	16
	Beaver.....	99	53	65	20	27	17
	Butler.....	99	41	77	41	30	16
	Clerion.....	101	32	69	33	28	21
	Indiana.....	93	38	69	47	21	16
	Jefferson.....	86	42	68	46	35	22
	Lawrence.....	105	38	80	43	40	29
CENTRAL	Blair.....	94	50	73	41	39	29
	Cambria.....	83	47	62	25	17	8
	Centre.....	112	47	90	60	42	42
	Clearfield.....	80	41	49	39	18	9
	Columbia.....	102	57	90	52	20	19
	Dauphin.....	115	43	84	63	26	21
	Huntingdon.....	99	38	78	61	34	26
	Juniata.....	100	35	76	49	29	21
	Mifflin.....	91	36	82	42	44	34
	Montour.....	109	44	90	49	24	29
	Northumberland..	101	56	85	69	26	18
	Perry.....	109	32	76	60	29	24
	Snyder.....	102	37	84	46	29	26
	Union.....	116	41	89	59	30	32
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	103	74	92	67	10	7
	Lehigh.....	120	74	116	59	7	17
	Luzerne.....	102	71	78	49	25	17
	Monroe.....	117	52	88	50	112	13
	Northampton.....	120	60	104	61	23	27
	Pike.....	93	56	50	47	17	13
	Schuylkill.....	104	72	90	69	12	12
SOUTH- WESTERN	Allegheny.....	107	56	58	40	12	16
	Fayette.....	90	40	52	35	10	13
	Greene.....	82	32	32	33	5	8
	Somerset.....	106	47	82	42	53	28
	Washington.....	90	43	61	41	21	24
	Westmoreland....	95	47	73	44	24	22
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	109	49	90	50	25	16
	Bedford.....	94	41	73	50	42	24
	Cumberland.....	112	38	92	44	38	35
	Franklin.....	116	46	94	79	42	36
	Fulton.....	90	29	57	44	19	21
	York.....	112	44	88	51	22	14
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	122	65	107	63	22	23
	Bucks.....	143	63	106	71	27	22
	Chester.....	145	68	107	60	46	34
	Delaware.....	160	90	100	56	18	15
	Lancaster.....	112	40	106	58	41	30
	Lebanon.....	113	43	95	67	37	30
	Montgomery.....	135	60	95	52	28	20
Philadelphia.....		138	116	117	40	6	14
PENNSYLVANIA.....		104	47	81	50	34	26

1/ One machine to the farm

TABLE 34 - PERCENTAGE OF FARMS HAVING CERTAIN CONVENIENCES, APRIL 1, 1952

District	County	Farms 1/ April 1 1950	Percentage of farms having:					
			Electri- city	Tele- phones	Tele- vision	Running water	Bath- rooms	Heating systems
NORTH- WESTERN	Crawford.....	4,593	93	44	6	67	48	45
	Erie.....	4,054	95	64	20	77	61	55
	Forest.....	236	91	71	1	59	42	31
	Mercer.....	3,537	95	65	8	76	49	47
	Vanango.....	1,628	94	43	11	67	50	37
	Warren.....	1,491	92	68	7	67	48	30
NORTH CENTRAL	Bradford.....	3,741	97	62	7	79	59	56
	Cameron.....	95	90	59	1	83	62	43
	Clinton.....	747	91	47	1	73	57	29
	Elk.....	605	90	48	1	74	60	41
	Lycoming.....	2,320	92	56	4	74	52	39
	McKean.....	987	90	76	1	86	76	33
	Potter.....	1,156	92	70	3	80	61	30
	Sullivan.....	530	90	48	7	67	52	34
NORTH- EASTERN	Tioga.....	2,350	93	65	4	86	58	52
	Lackawanna.....	1,203	95	62	15	77	67	50
	Susquehanna.....	2,642	94	64	22	76	59	42
	Wayne.....	2,299	95	60	16	81	69	56
	Wyoming.....	1,161	95	61	8	81	69	58
WEST CENTRAL	Armstrong.....	2,510	85	41	18	59	34	37
	Beaver.....	1,742	95	69	13	66	48	66
	Butler.....	3,337	92	52	24	68	48	52
	Clarion.....	1,996	88	63	11	65	41	33
	Indiana.....	2,986	93	38	16	60	35	58
	Jefferson.....	2,018	90	45	16	60	38	48
	Lawrence.....	1,924	94	68	15	83	55	68
CENTRAL	Blair.....	1,523	91	61	13	75	45	52
	Cambria.....	2,099	91	34	22	70	42	55
	Centre.....	1,755	95	68	9	65	42	41
	Clearfield.....	2,335	92	46	1	58	33	39
	Columbia.....	2,024	94	60	3	66	48	44
	Dauphin.....	1,872	93	47	10	67	40	39
	Huntingdon.....	1,574	93	41	12	63	30	40
	Juniata.....	1,342	92	31	1	59	36	35
	Mifflin.....	1,131	85	47	5	79	48	33
	Montour.....	643	95	49	1	58	39	36
	Northumberland.....	1,883	94	40	3	64	39	46
	Perry.....	1,727	94	42	10	64	44	36
	Snyder.....	1,502	91	17	1	52	27	27
	Union.....	878	90	52	1	62	43	39
EAST CENTRAL	Carbon.....	616	90	54	17	73	58	49
	Lehigh.....	2,008	94	55	34	77	49	57
	Luzerne.....	2,064	96	53	1	79	59	56
	Monroe.....	884	96	56	35	79	70	49
	Northampton.....	2,184	96	69	21	72	47	48
	Pike.....	349	85	46	1	91	73	55
	Schuylkill.....	1,917	94	43	11	74	55	53
SOUTH- WESTERN	Alleghany.....	2,439	95	71	25	80	73	67
	Fayette.....	3,046	94	50	7	68	41	62
	Greene.....	2,411	74	62	7	51	43	31
	Somerset.....	3,097	89	39	9	70	56	70
	Washington.....	3,786	87	65	11	59	48	52
	Westmoreland.....	4,203	92	63	22	76	46	64
SOUTH CENTRAL	Adams.....	2,668	98	46	13	61	40	39
	Bedford.....	2,845	87	39	5	55	31	40
	Cumberland.....	2,380	96	47	1	57	35	34
	Franklin.....	2,867	91	48	15	60	44	42
	Fulton.....	1,165	83	14	1	31	31	33
	York.....	6,506	95	24	10	74	43	36
SOUTH- EASTERN	Berks.....	4,337	93	54	21	78	49	39
	Bucks.....	3,751	95	72	33	86	74	70
	Chester.....	3,817	94	78	16	93	79	65
	Delaware.....	630	99	93	30	99	95	96
	Lancaster.....	7,952	87	57	13	82	61	55
	Lebanon.....	1,826	94	51	16	72	50	38
	Montgomery.....	2,802	96	80	19	93	76	75
	Philadelphia.....	161	100	97	35	99	98	97
PENNSYLVANIA.....		146,887	92	54	13	72	51	49

1/ 1950 Federal Census

